

The Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture

Volume V

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Lincolnshire (Oxford)

This file contains all the figures, maps and tables printed in Volume V of the Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture, as they appear in the accompanying chapters.

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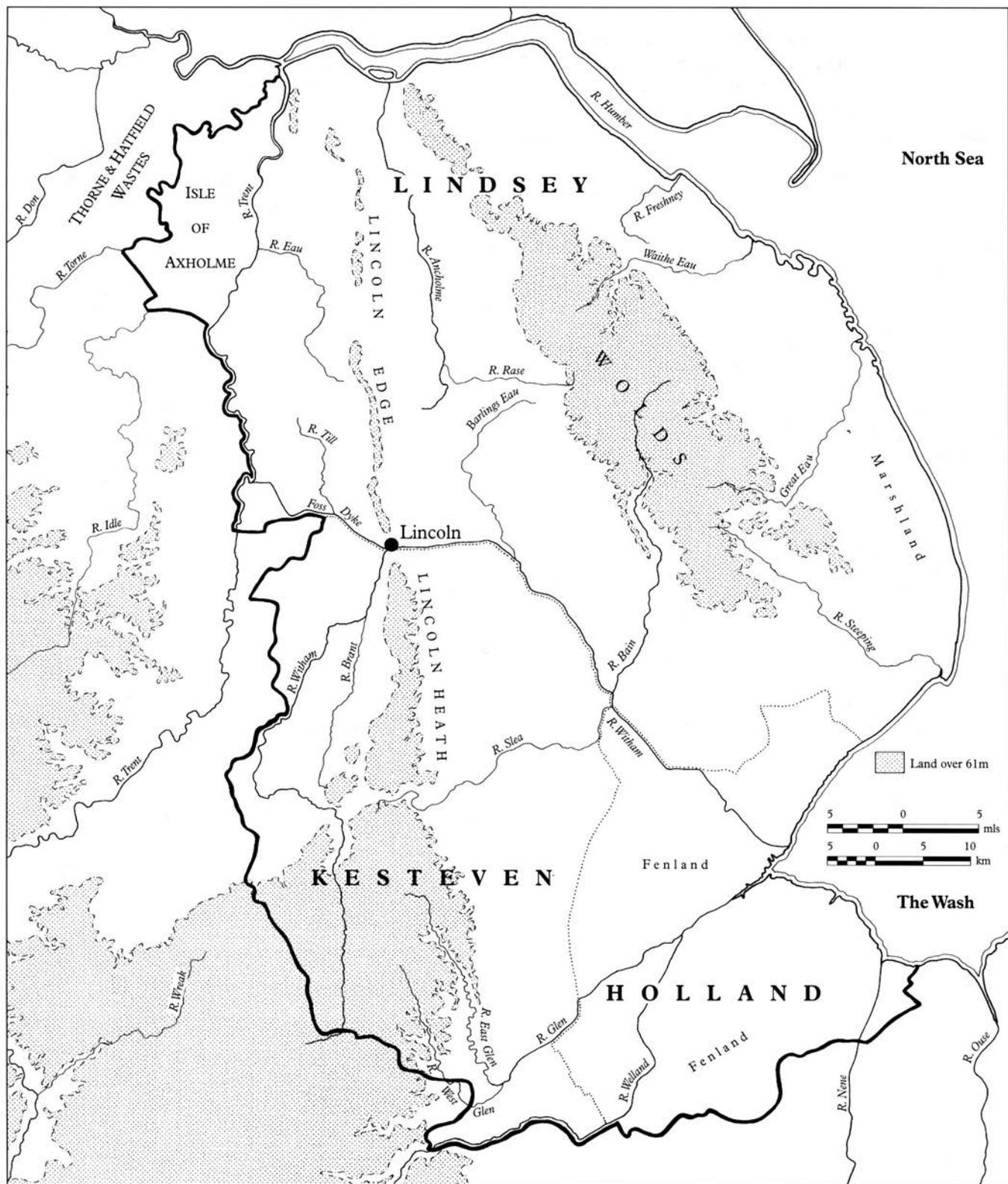


FIGURE 2
Historic divisions and topography in Lincolnshire

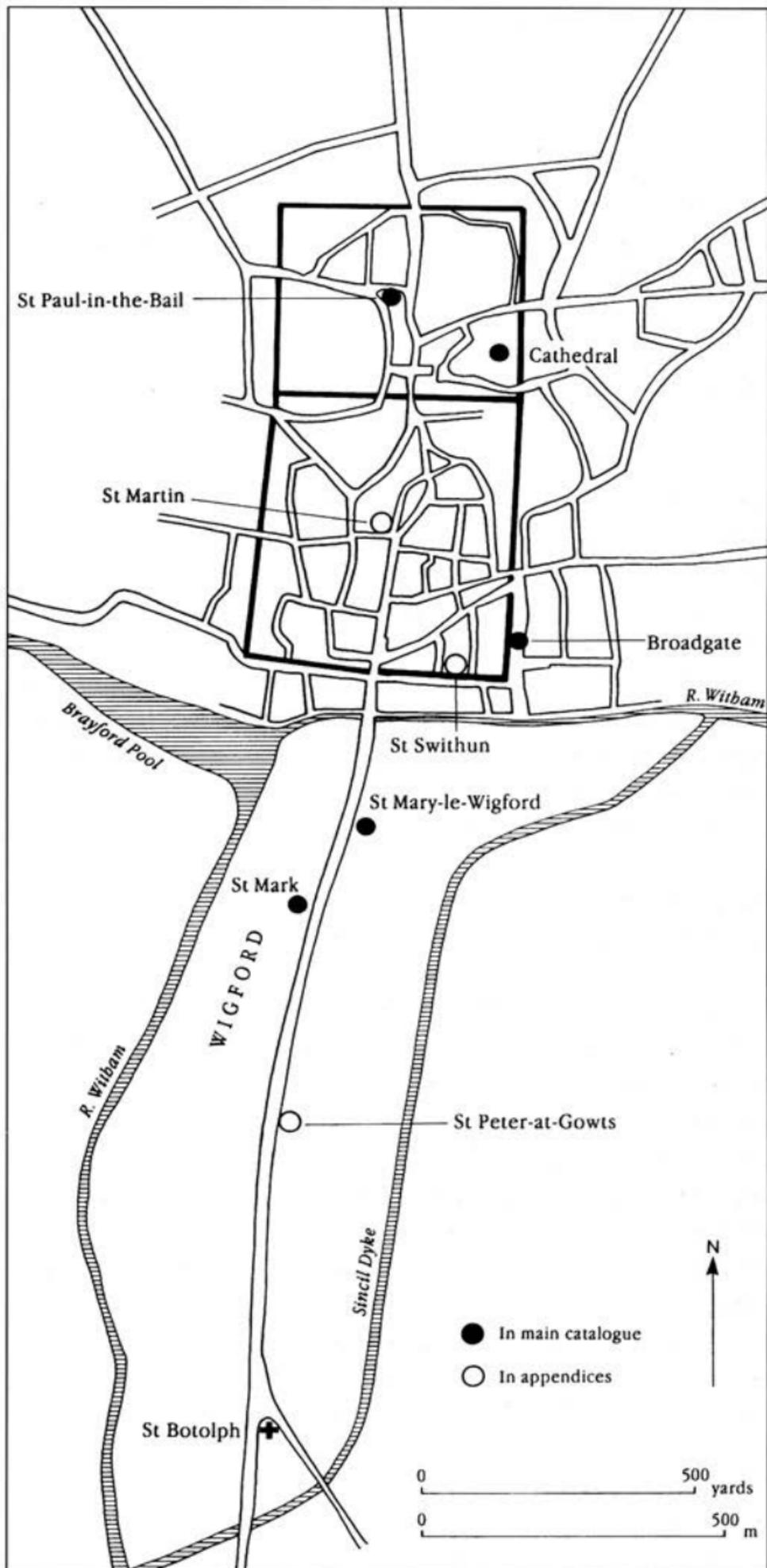


FIGURE 3

Sites with sculpture in the city of Lincoln (after Morris 1989, fig. 39; early medieval street plan based on research by C.L.A.U.)

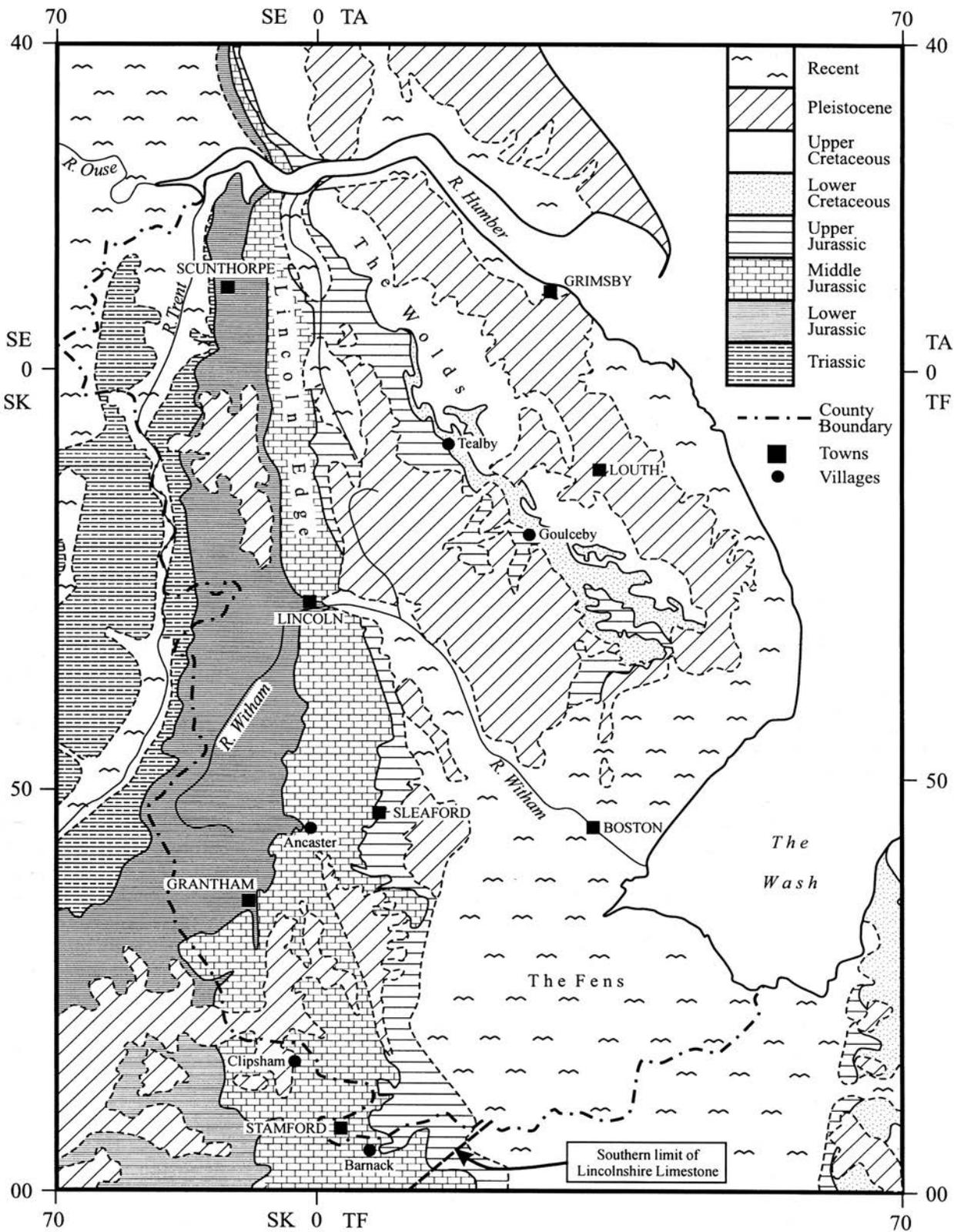


FIGURE 4
Geology

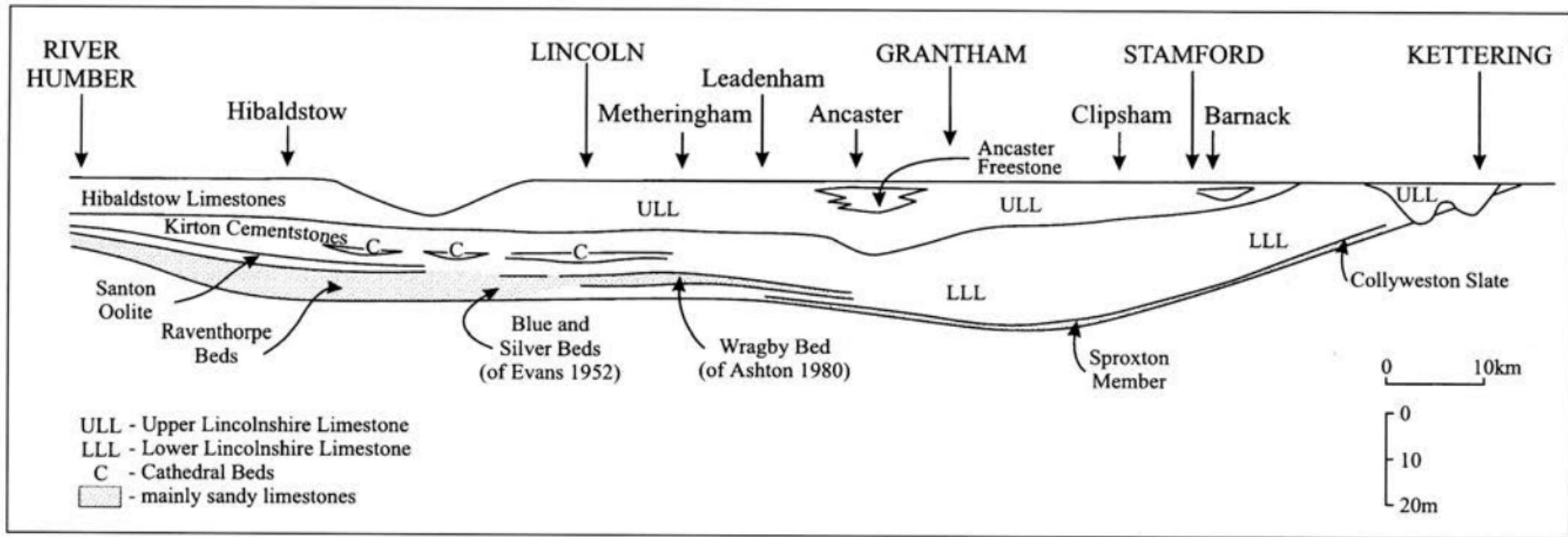


FIGURE 5

Diagrammatic cross-section to show subdivisions of the Lincolnshire Limestone

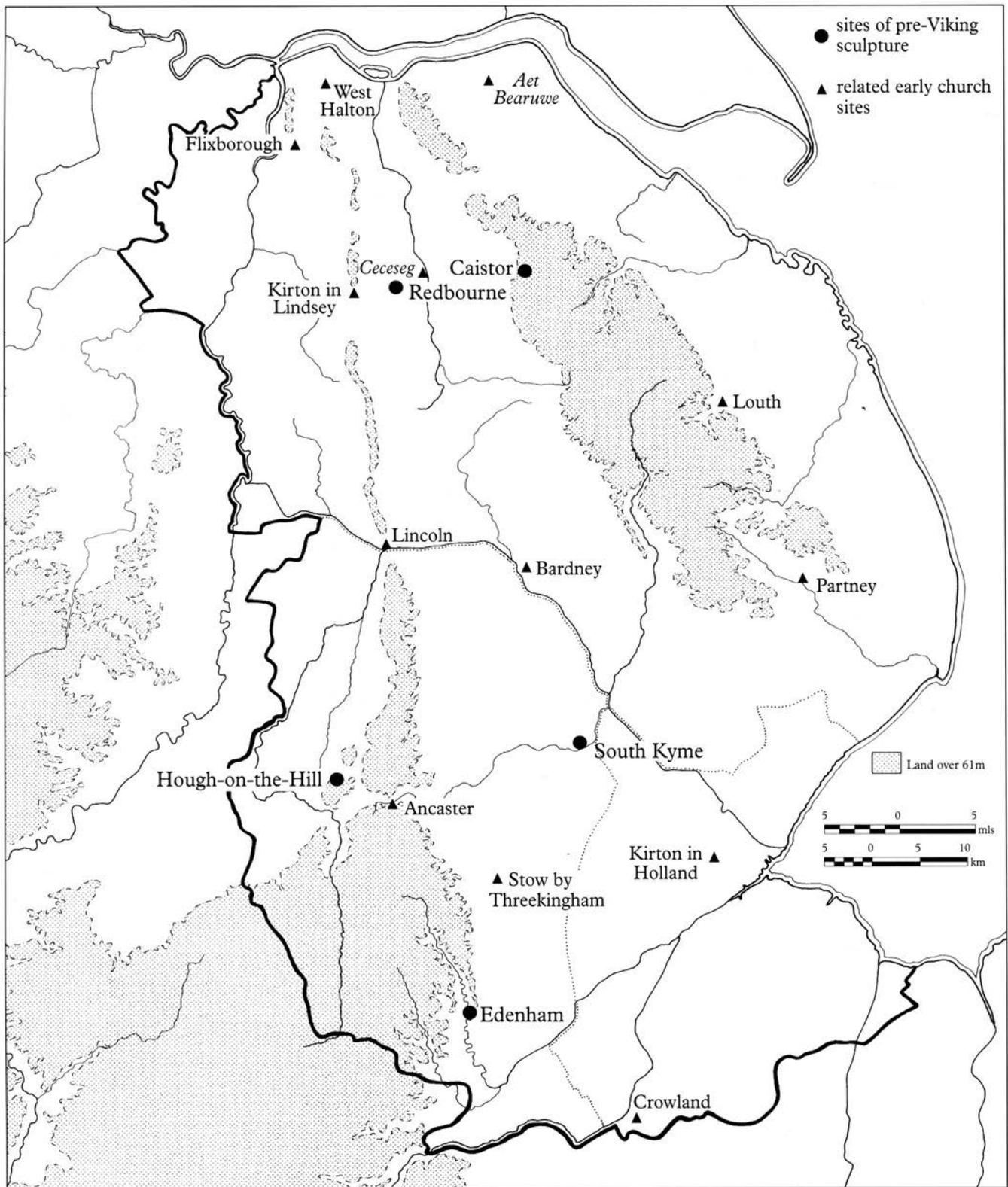


FIGURE 6
Pre-Viking sculpture and early church sites in Lincolnshire

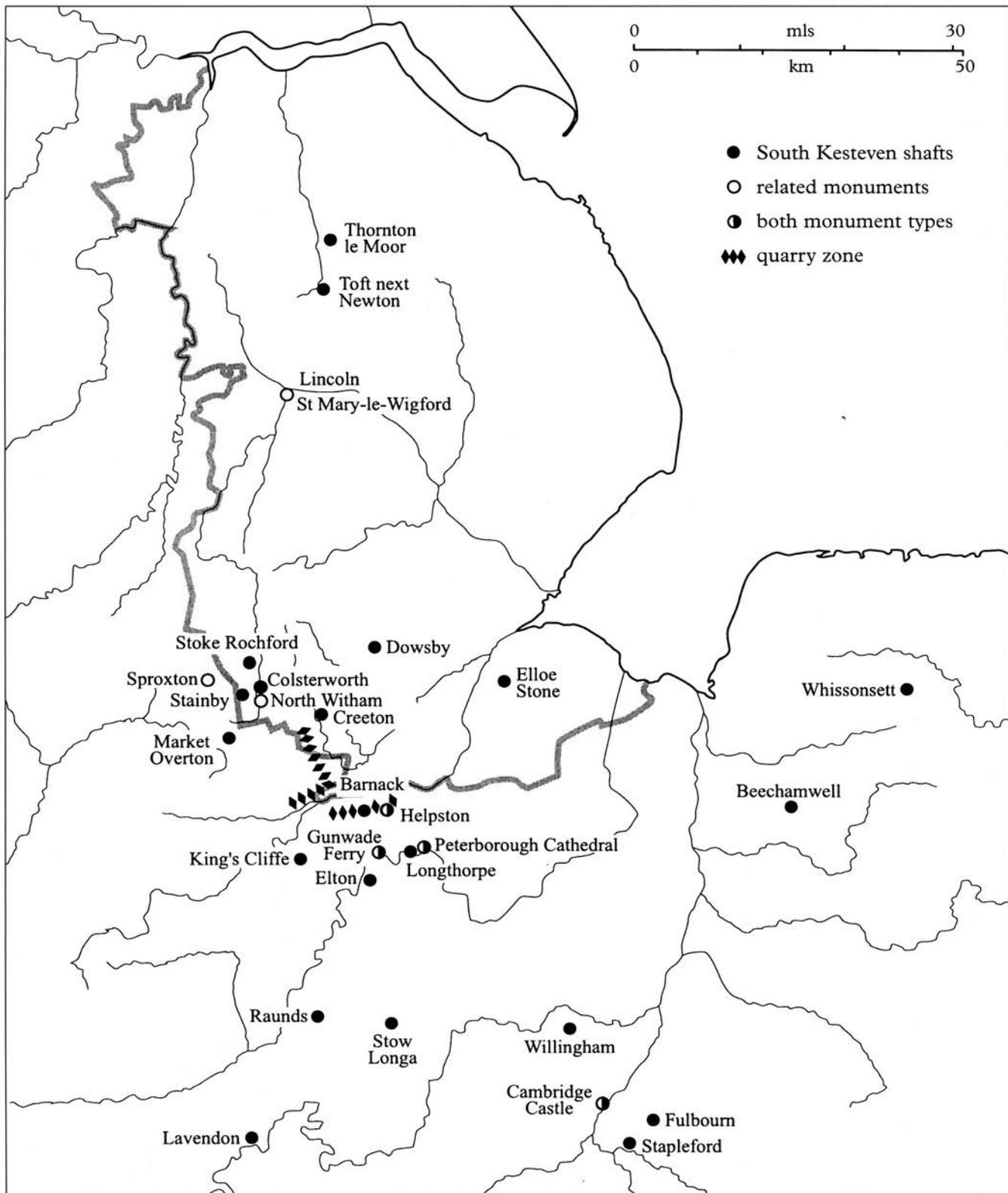


FIGURE 7

Distribution of South Kesteven cross-shafts and related monuments

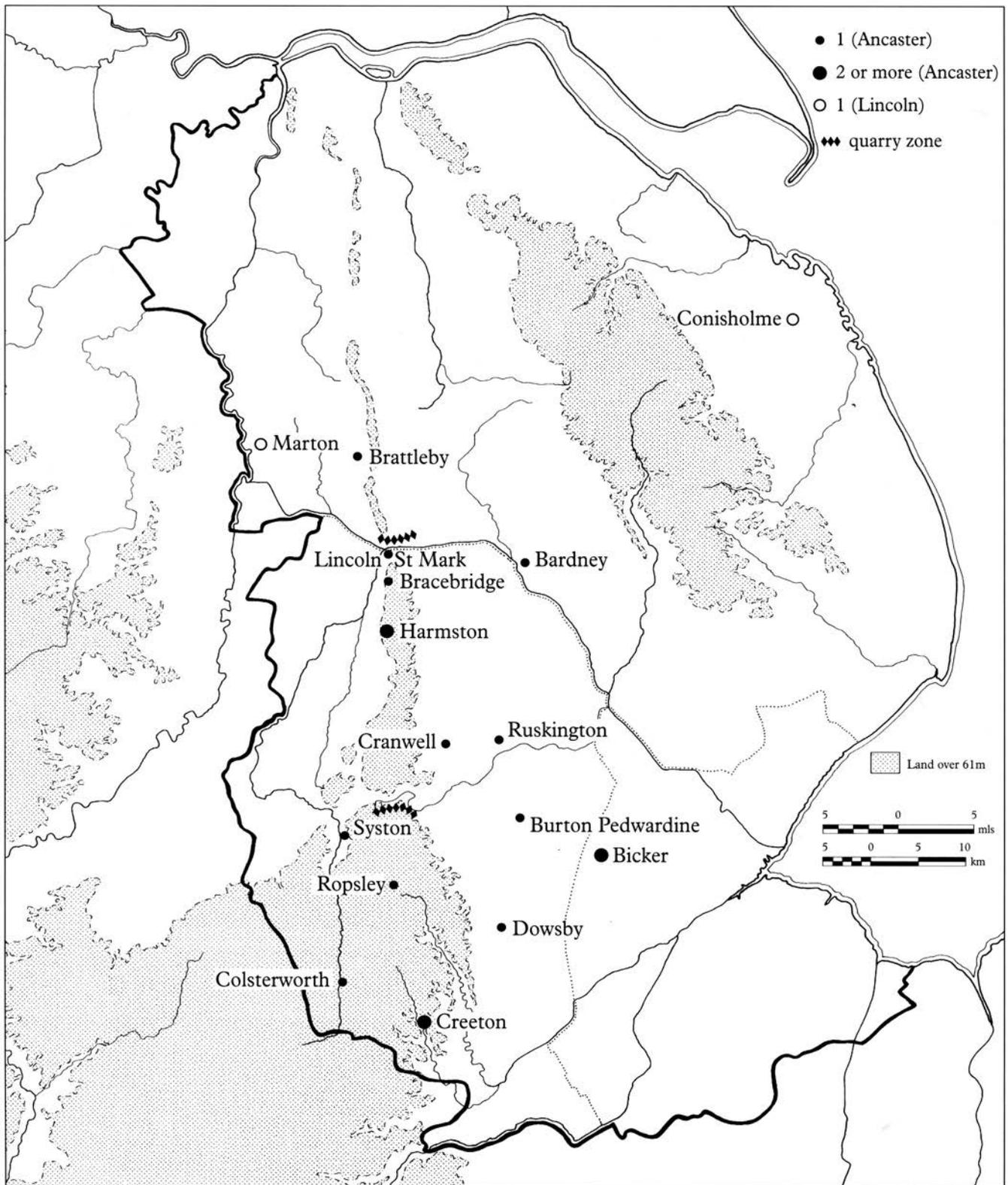
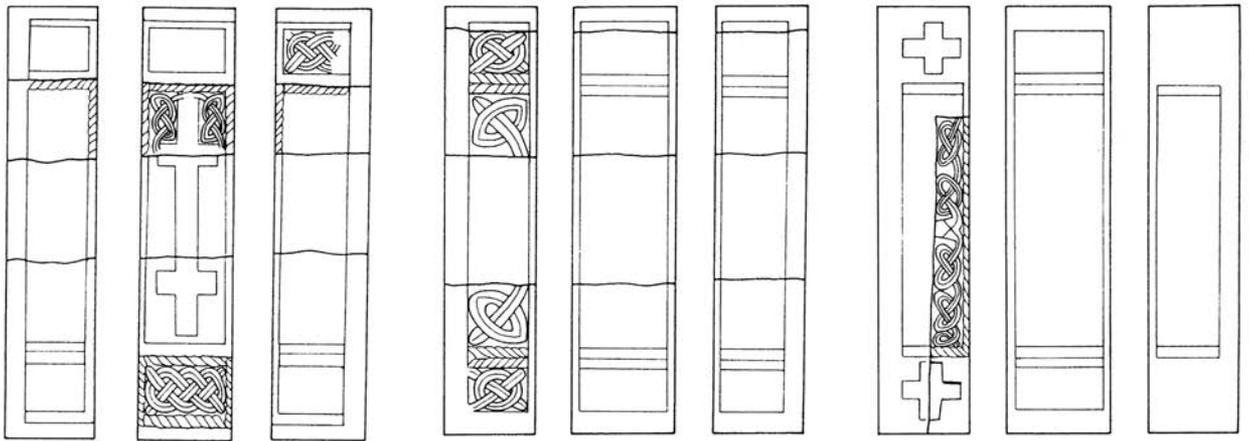


FIGURE 8

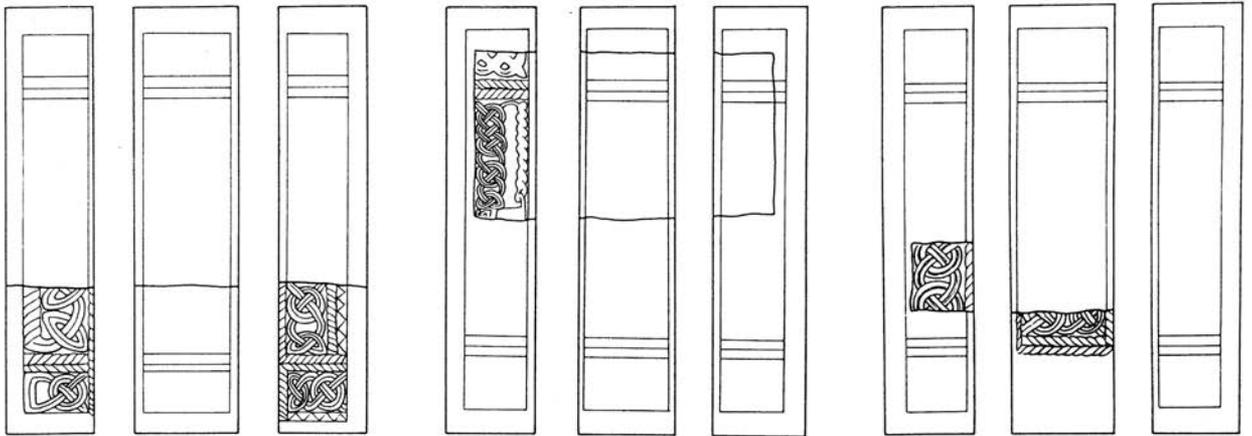
Lincolnshire distribution of Anglo-Scandinavian cross-shafts from the Ancaster and Lincoln quarries



Aisthorpe 1

Aisthorpe 2

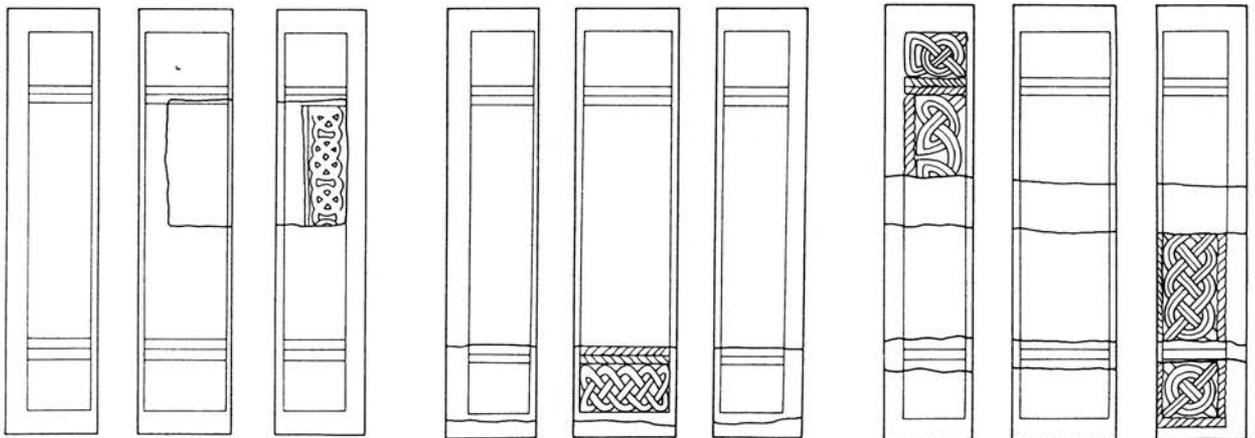
Barrowby 1



Bassingham 1

Bassingham 2

Bicker 3



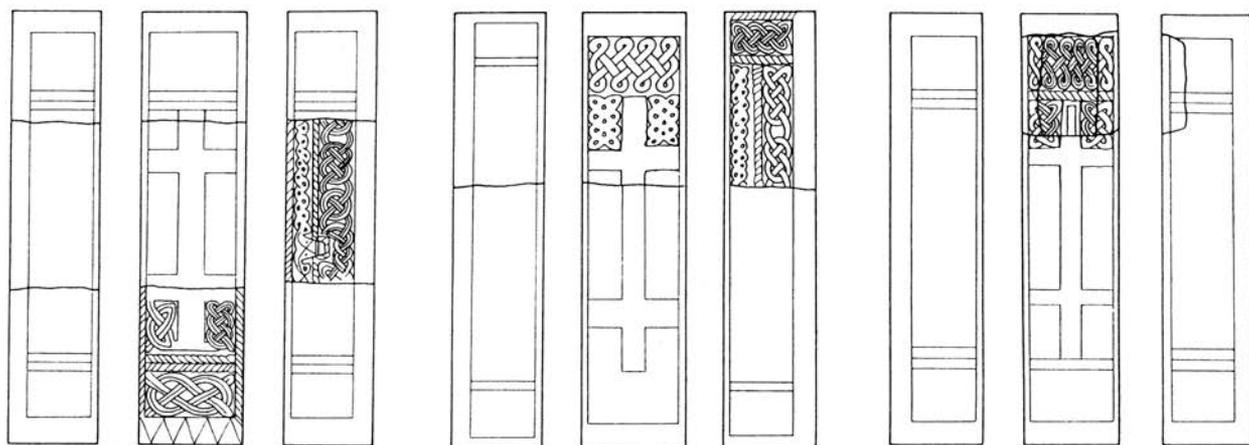
Blyborough 2

Brant Broughton 1

Burton Pedwardine 2

FIGURE 9

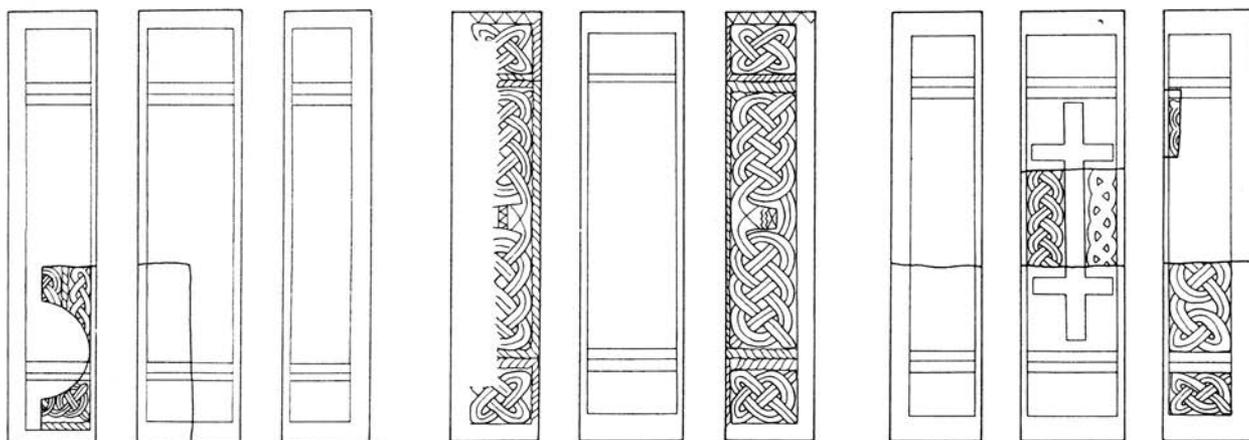
Diagrammatic representation of all mid-Kesteven grave-covers (nts)



Burton Pedwardine 3

Coleby Hall 1

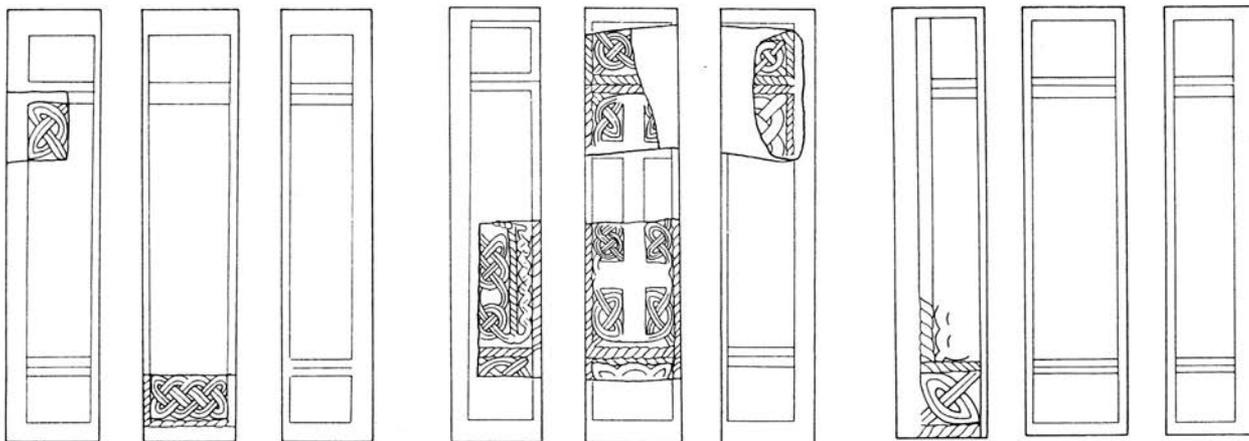
Colsterworth 3



Corringham 1

Creeton 7

Creeton 8-9



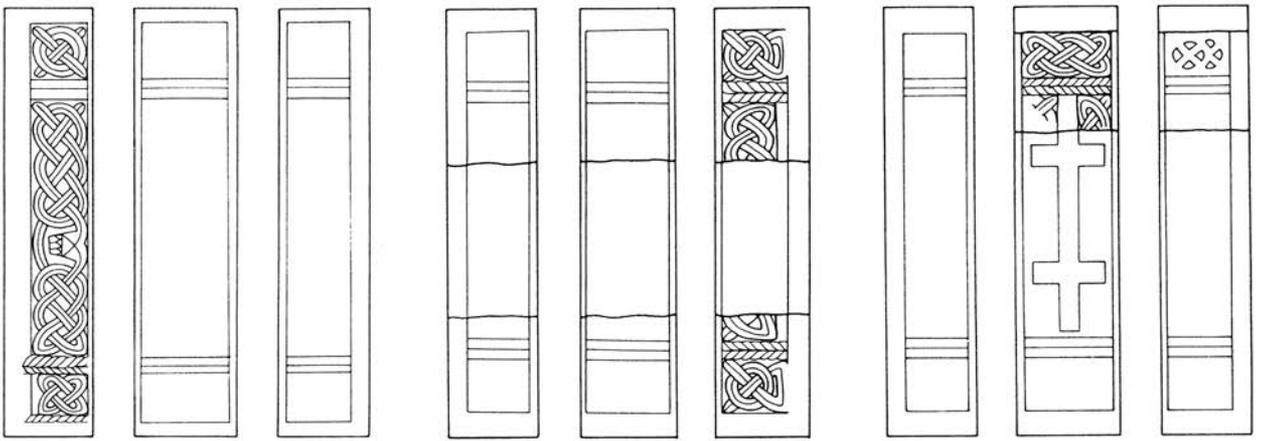
Dowsby 3

Eagle 1

Fulbeck 1

FIGURE 9

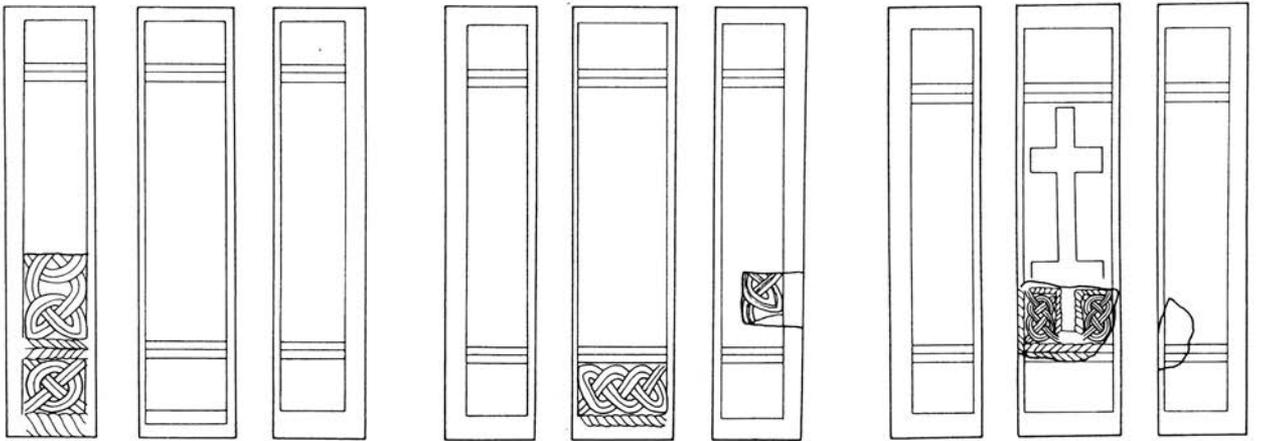
Diagrammatic representation of all mid-Kesteven grave-covers, continued (nts)



Hougham 1

Humberston 1

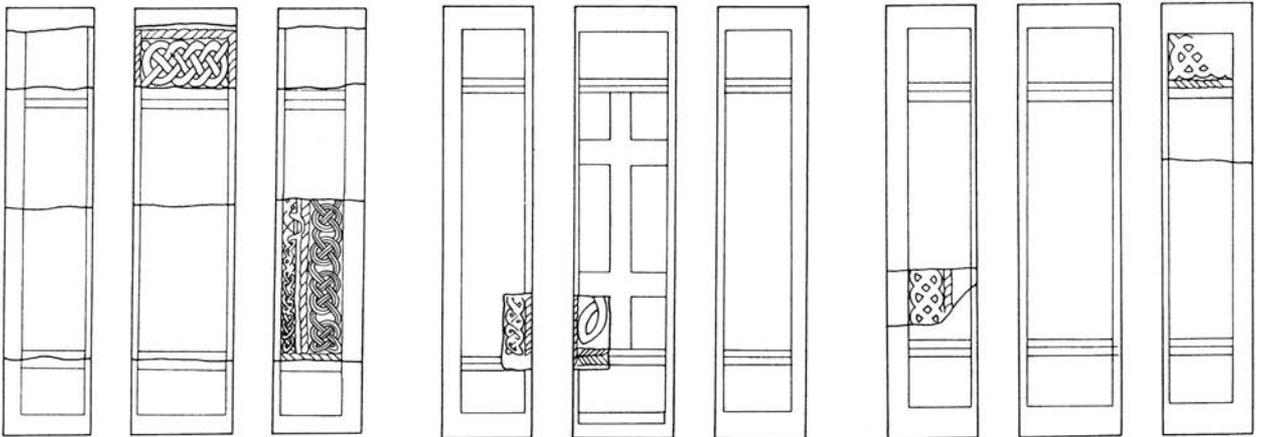
Kirkby Green 1



Kirkby Laythorpe 1

Kirkby Underwood 1

Lincoln St Mark 2



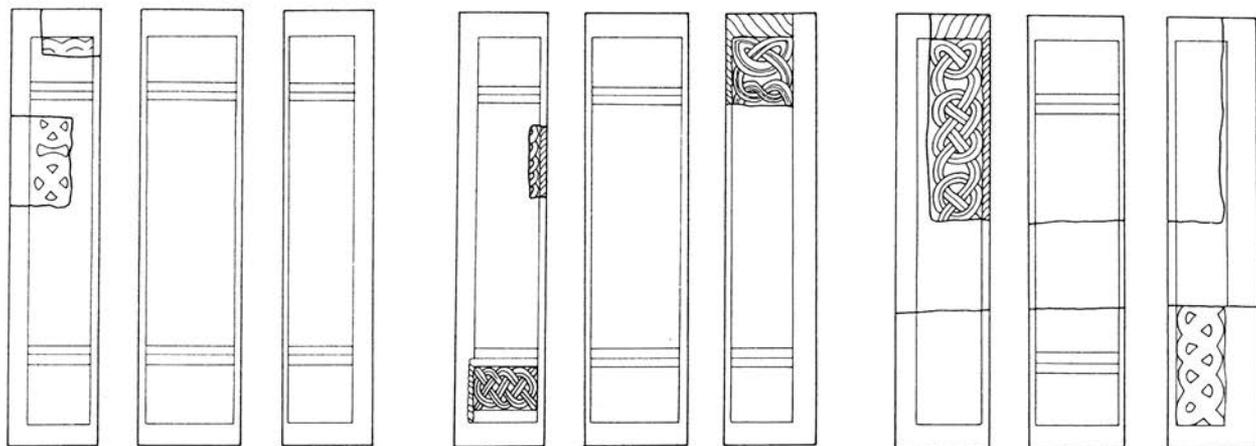
Lincoln St Mary-le-Wigford 2

Little Ponton 1

Normanton on Cliff 1

FIGURE 9

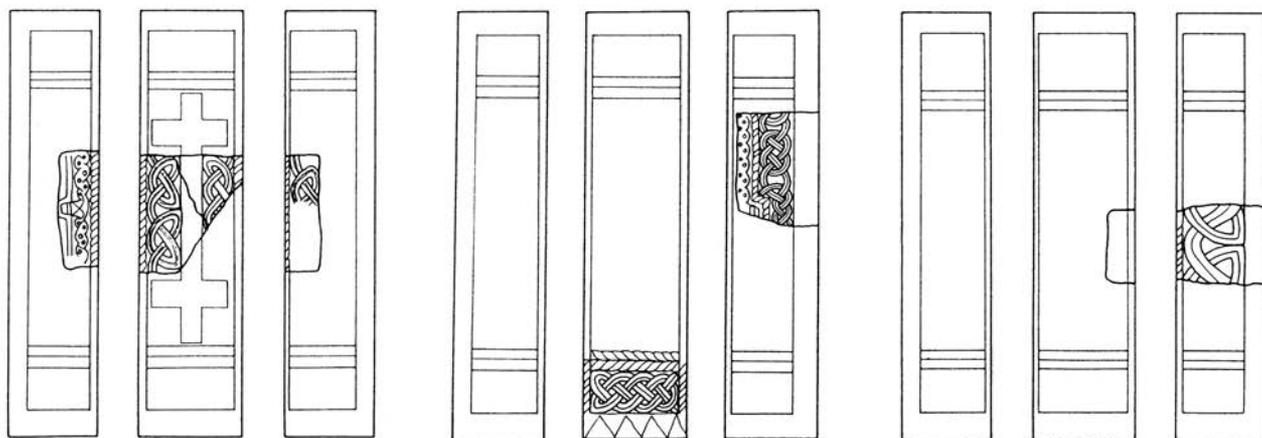
Diagrammatic representation of all mid-Kesteven grave-covers, continued (nts)



North Rauceby 2

Rowston 1

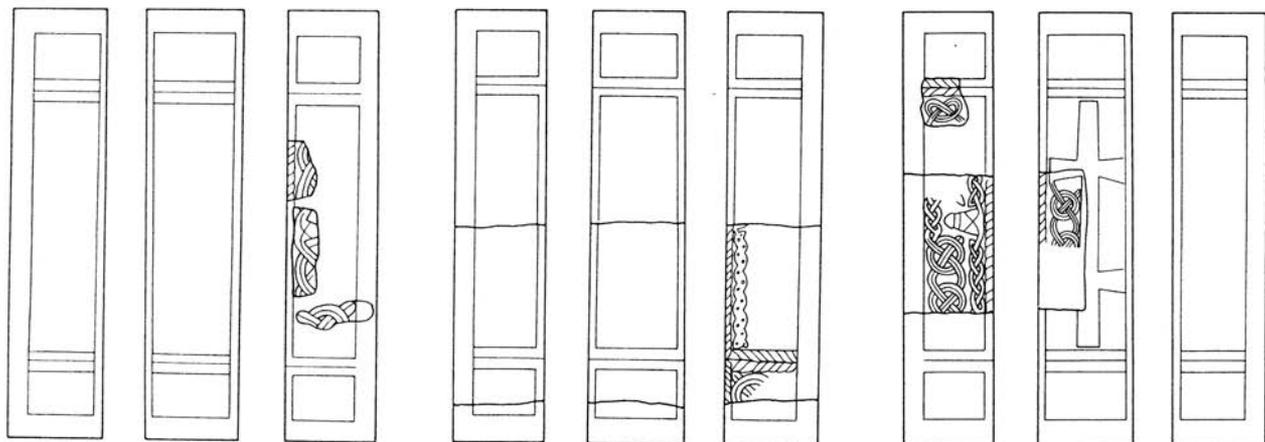
Scott Willoughby 1



Sempringham 1

Sleaford (High School) 1

Sleaford (Old Sleaford) 2



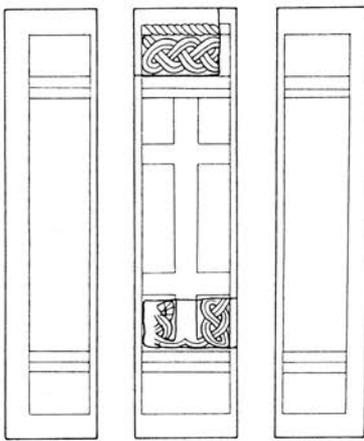
Syston 2

Thurlby by Lincoln 1

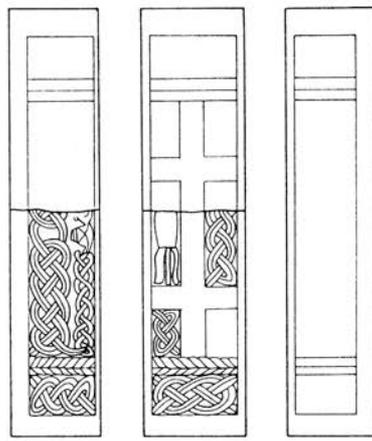
Toft next Newton 2

FIGURE 9

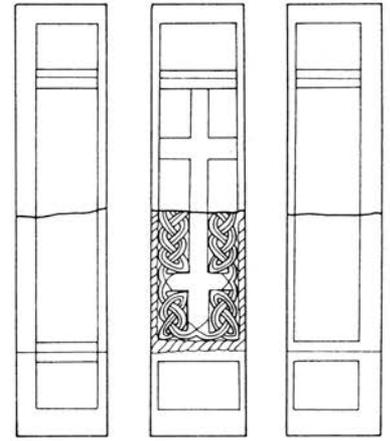
Diagrammatic representation of all mid-Kesteven grave-covers, continued (nts)



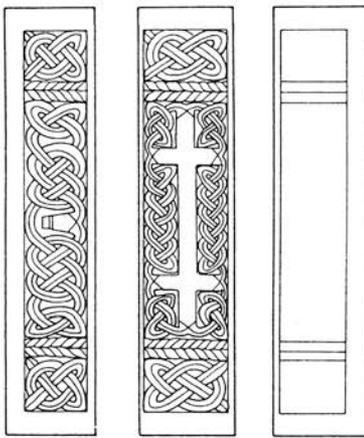
West Allington 1



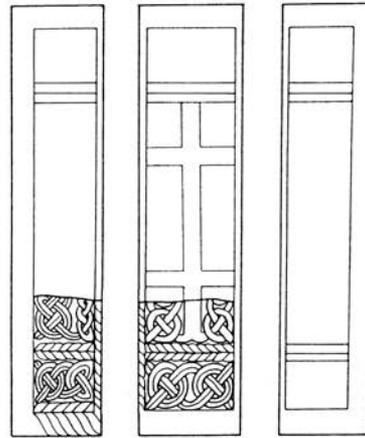
East Bridgeford, Notts.



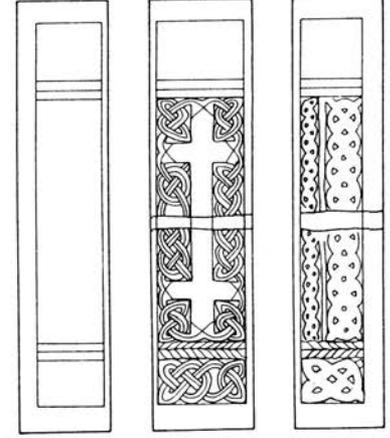
Girton, Notts.



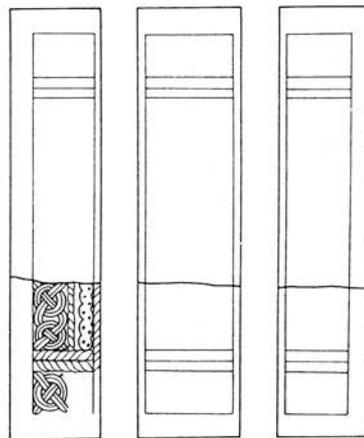
Hawksworth, Notts.



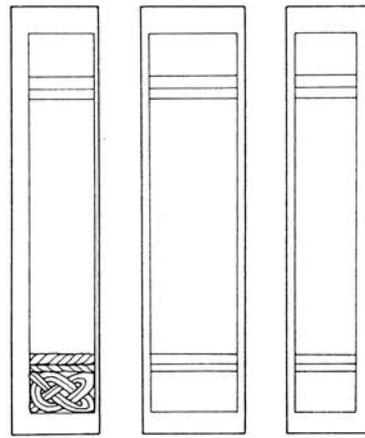
Kneesall, Notts.



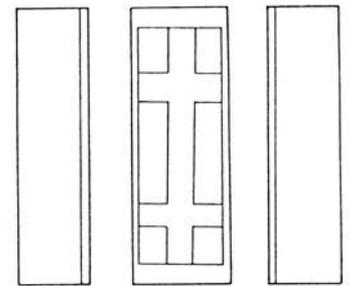
Rolleston, Notts.



Screveton, Notts.



Stathern, Leics.



Derby Museum, Derby.

FIGURE 9

Diagrammatic representation of all mid-Kesteven grave-covers, continued (nts)

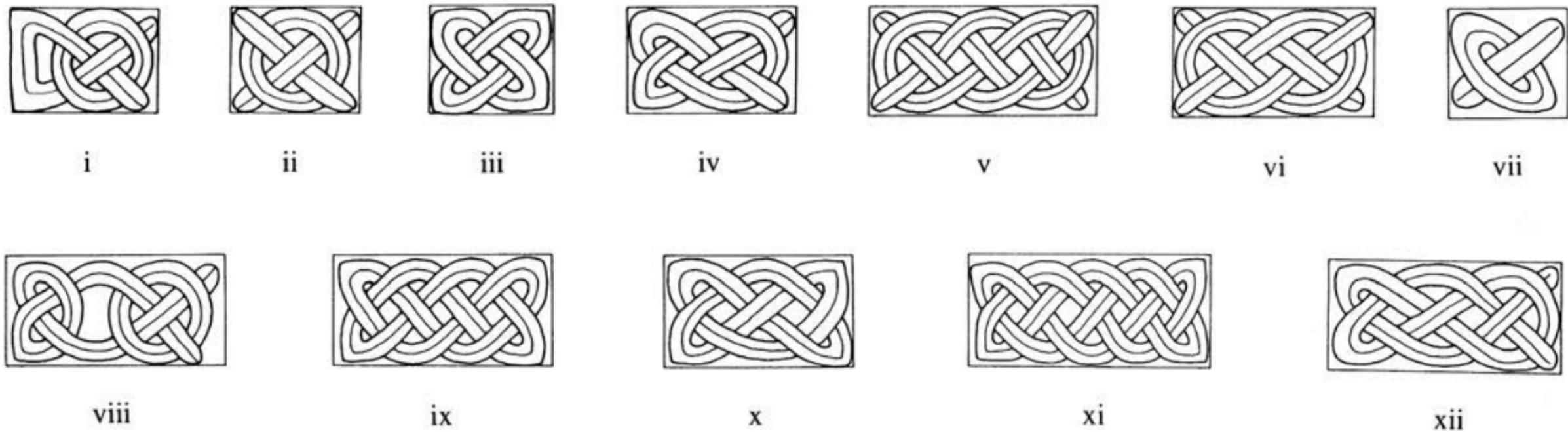
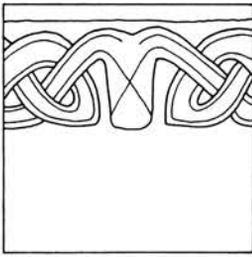
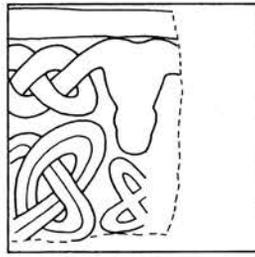


FIGURE 10

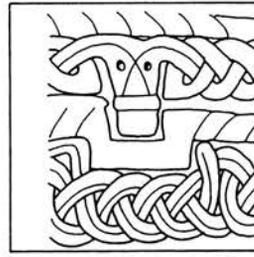
Panel motifs from mid-Kesteven grave-covers, types i-xii (nts)



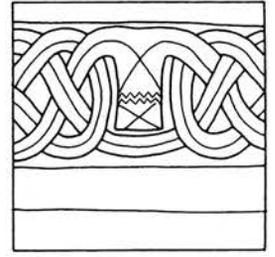
Barrowby 1



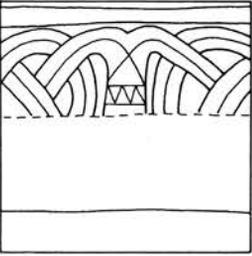
Bassingham 2



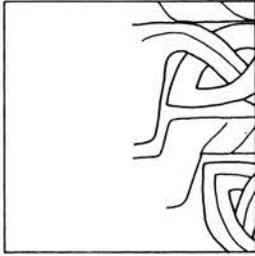
Burton Pedwardine 3



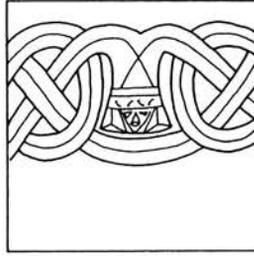
Creeton 7B



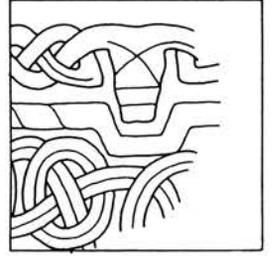
Creeton 7D



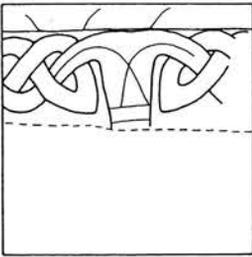
Eagle 1



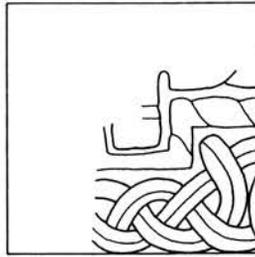
Hougham 1



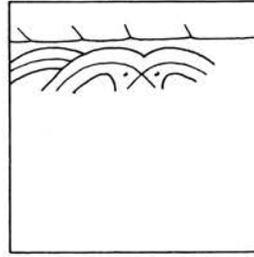
Lincoln St Mary-le-Wigford 2



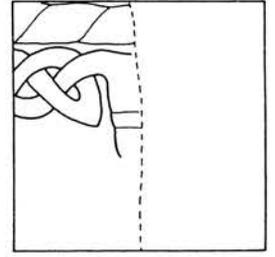
Sempringham 1



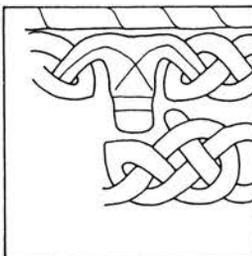
Sleaford (High School) 1



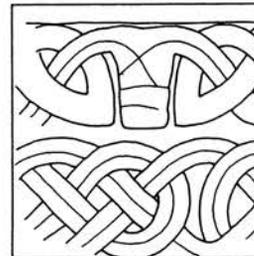
Syston 2



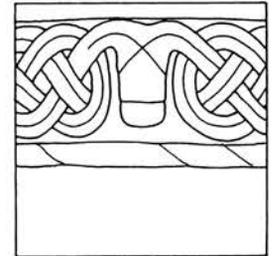
Thurlby by Lincoln 1



Toft next Newton 2



East Bridgeford, Notts.



Hawksworth, Notts.

FIGURE 11

Bull's head motifs from mid-Kesteven grave-covers (nts)

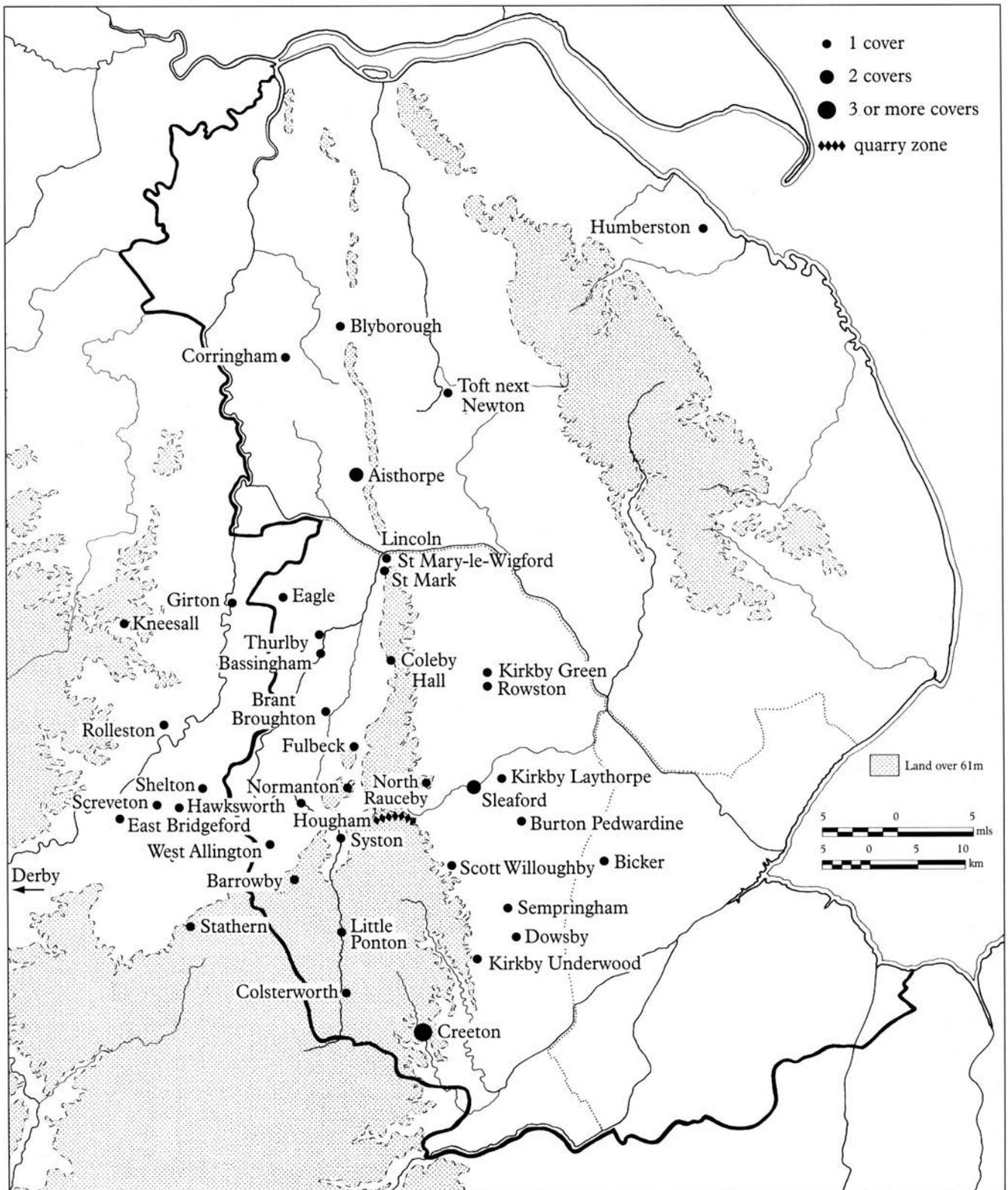


FIGURE 12

Distribution of mid-Kesteven grave-covers

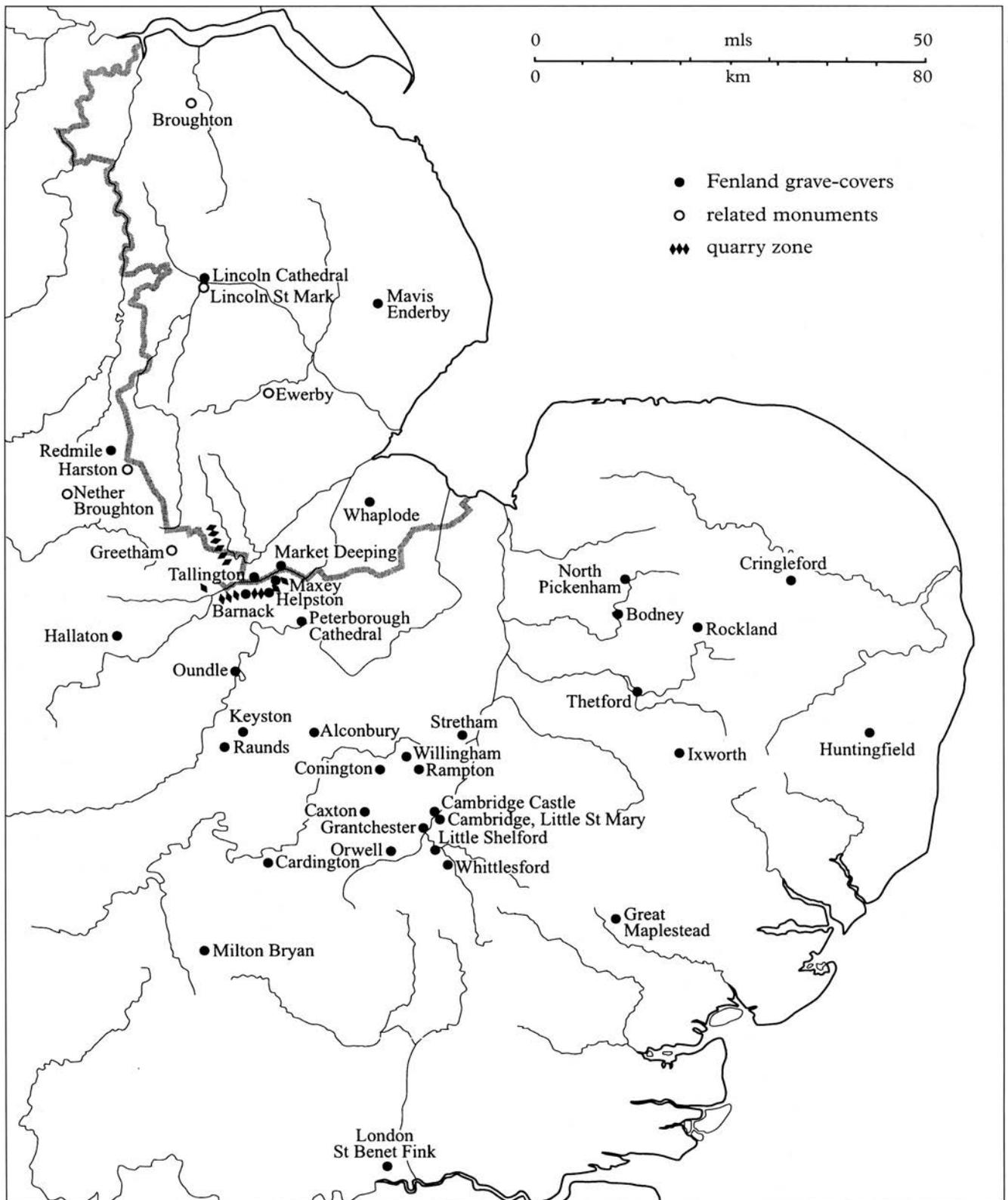
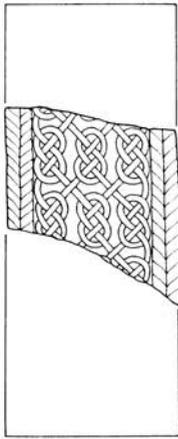


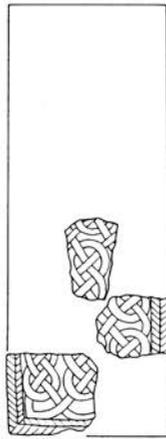
FIGURE 13

Distribution of Fenland grave-covers

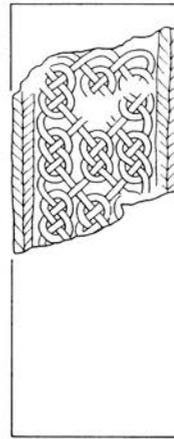
Type a



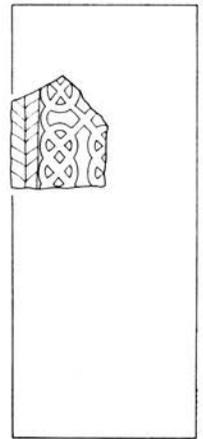
Blyborough 1



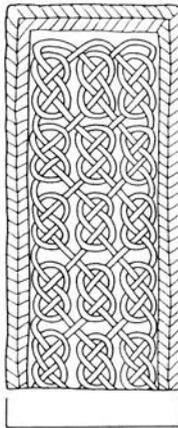
Laceby 1



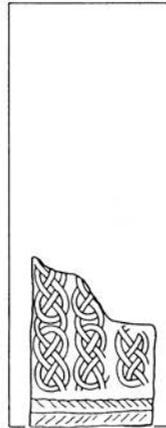
Lincoln St Mark 4



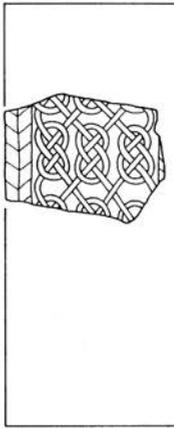
Little Carlton 1



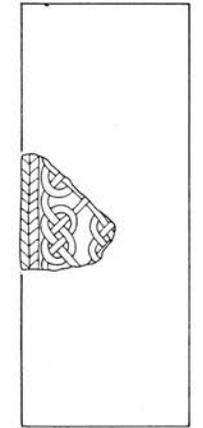
Miningsby 1



Miningsby 2

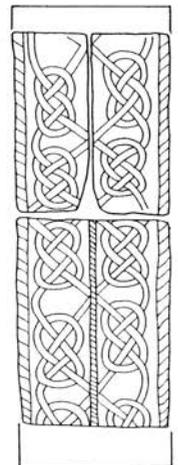


North Thoresby 1

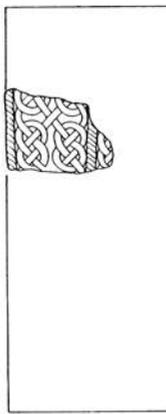


Saxilby 1

Type c



Broughton 1

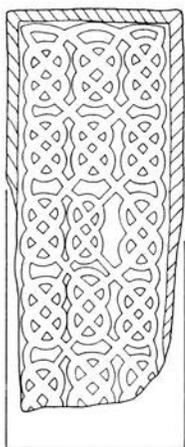


Cumberworth 1

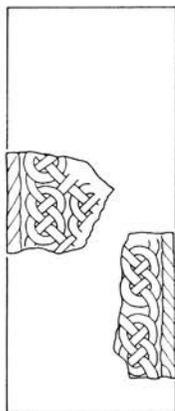
FIGURE 14

Diagrammatic representation of all Lindsey grave-covers (nts)

Type b



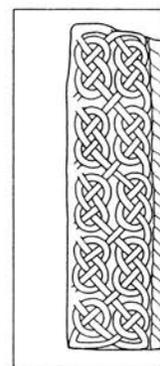
Cammeringham 1



Lincoln St Mark 3



Manby 1



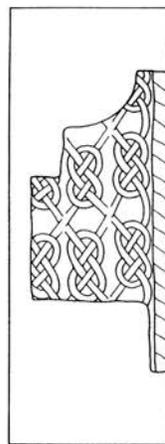
Northorpe 1



Stow 1

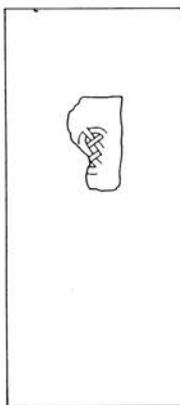


Tathwell 1

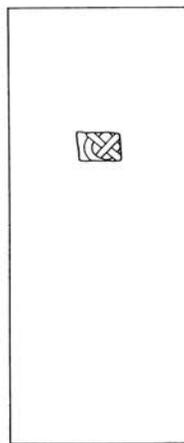


Theddlethorpe St Helen 1

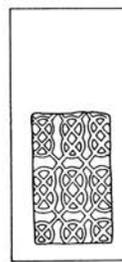
Type uncertain



Glenthams 1



Lincoln St Mary-le-Wigford 3



Stow 2

FIGURE 14

Diagrammatic representation of all Lindsey grave-covers, continued (nts)

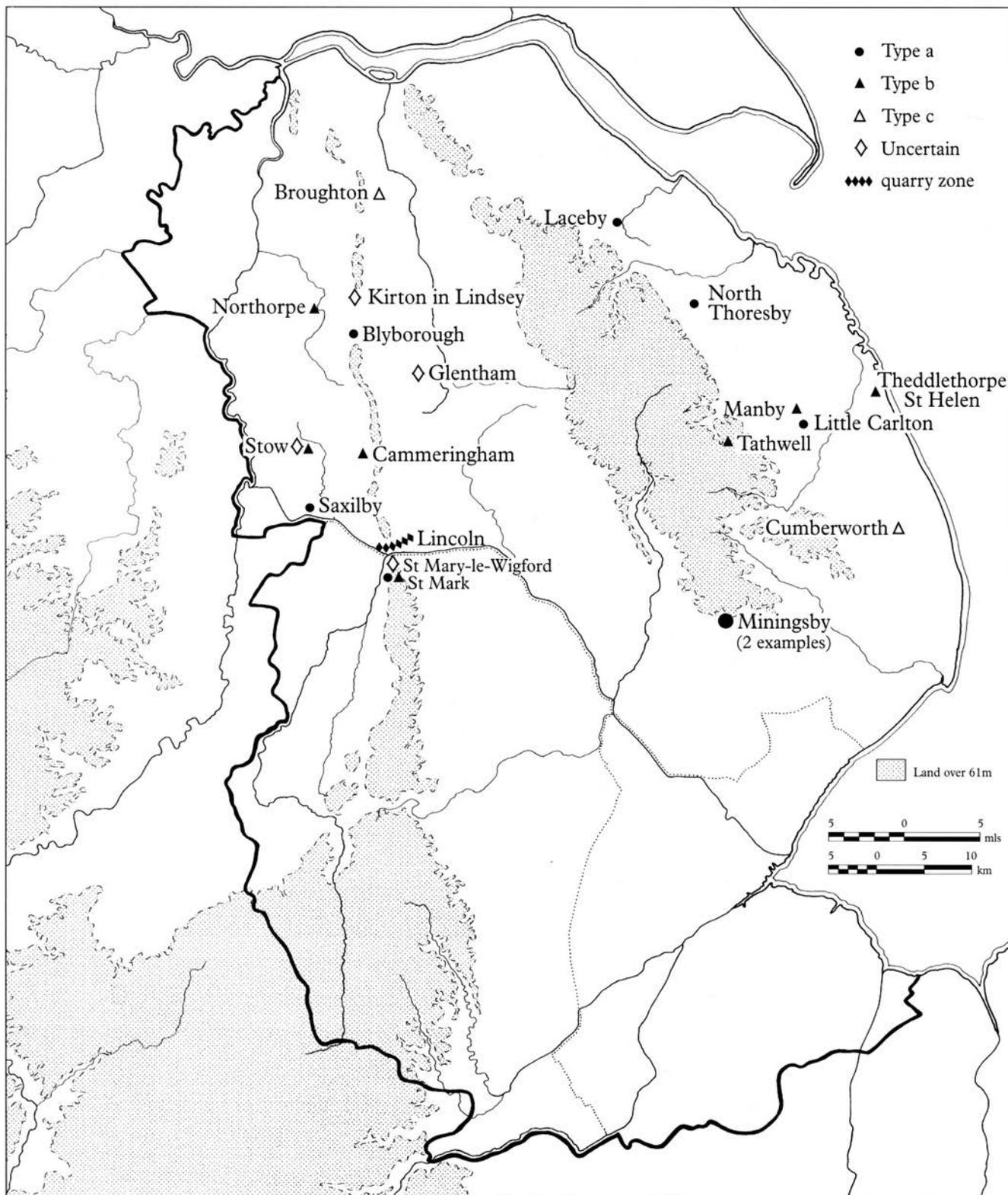


FIGURE 15

Distribution of Lindsey grave-covers

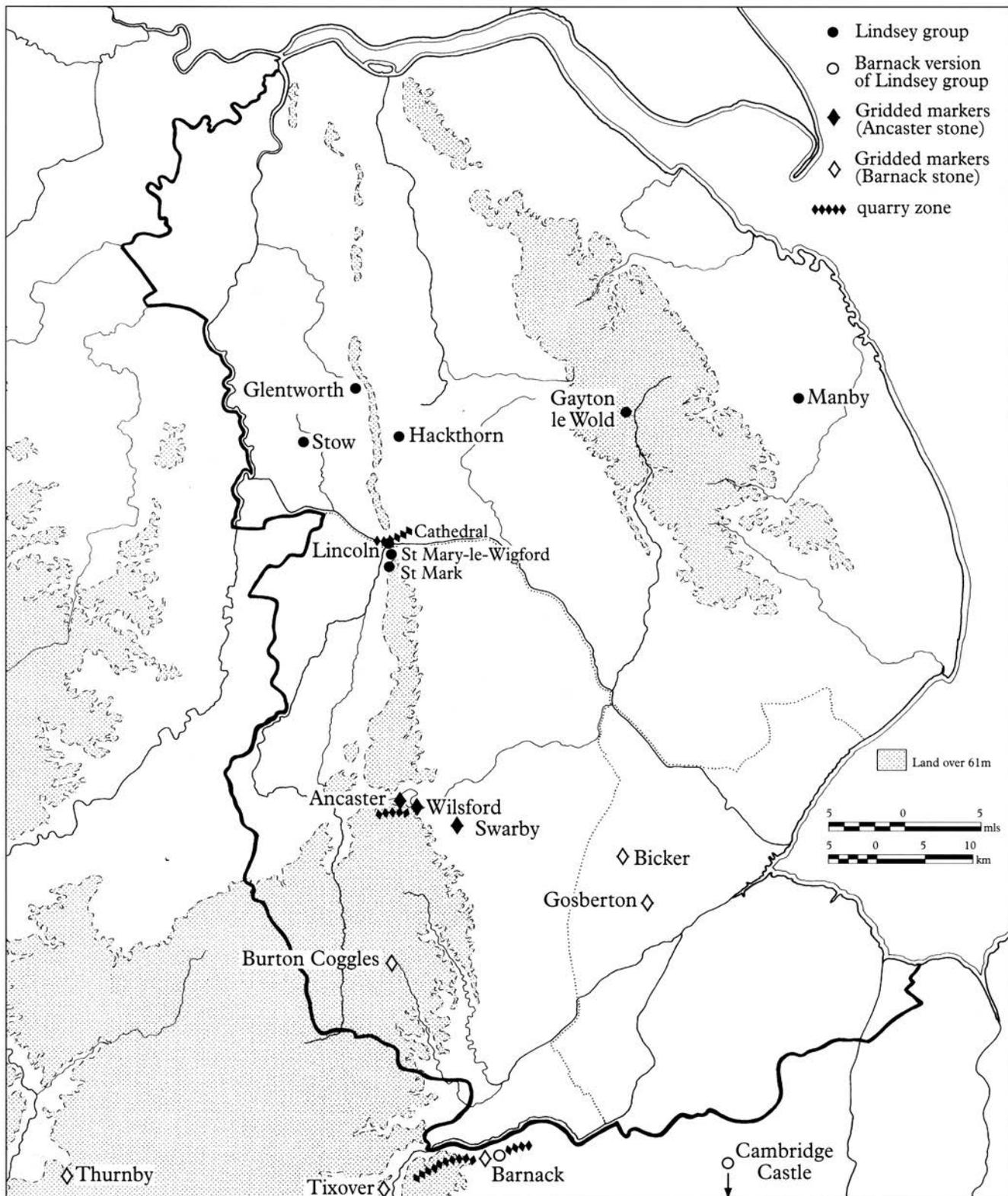


FIGURE 16

Distribution of all grave-marker types

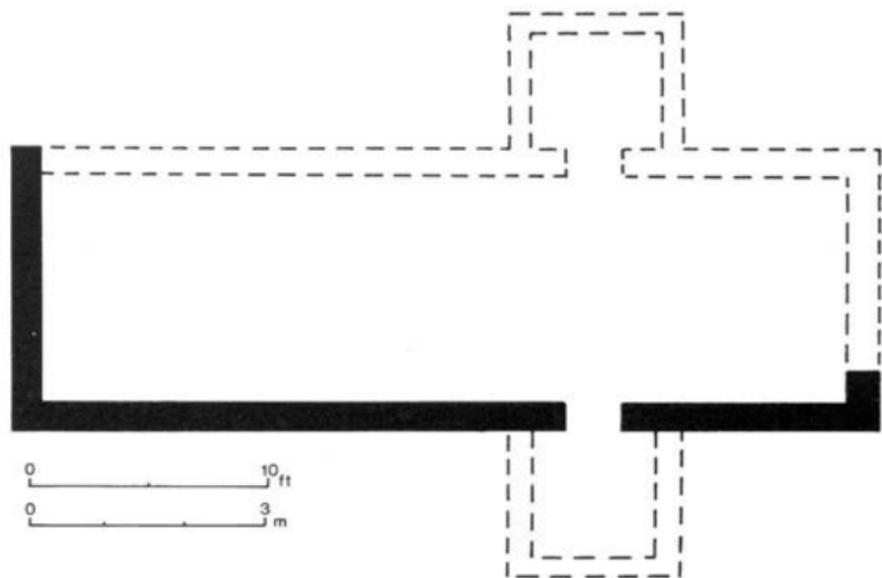
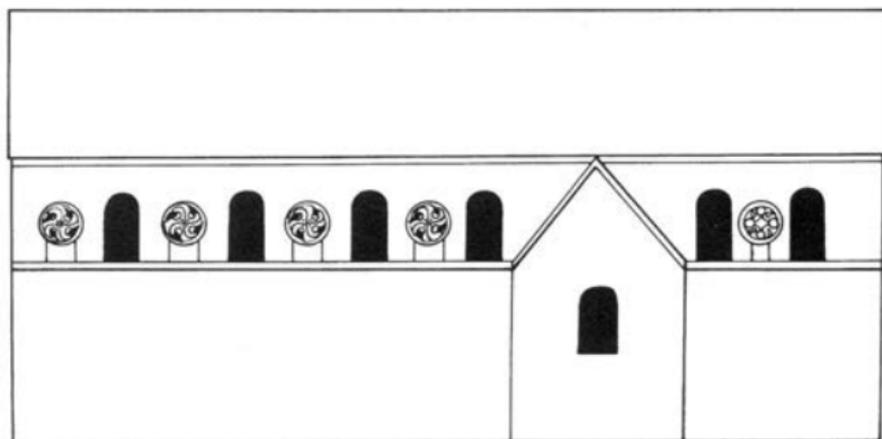


FIGURE 17

Speculative reconstruction of south elevation of Edenham church

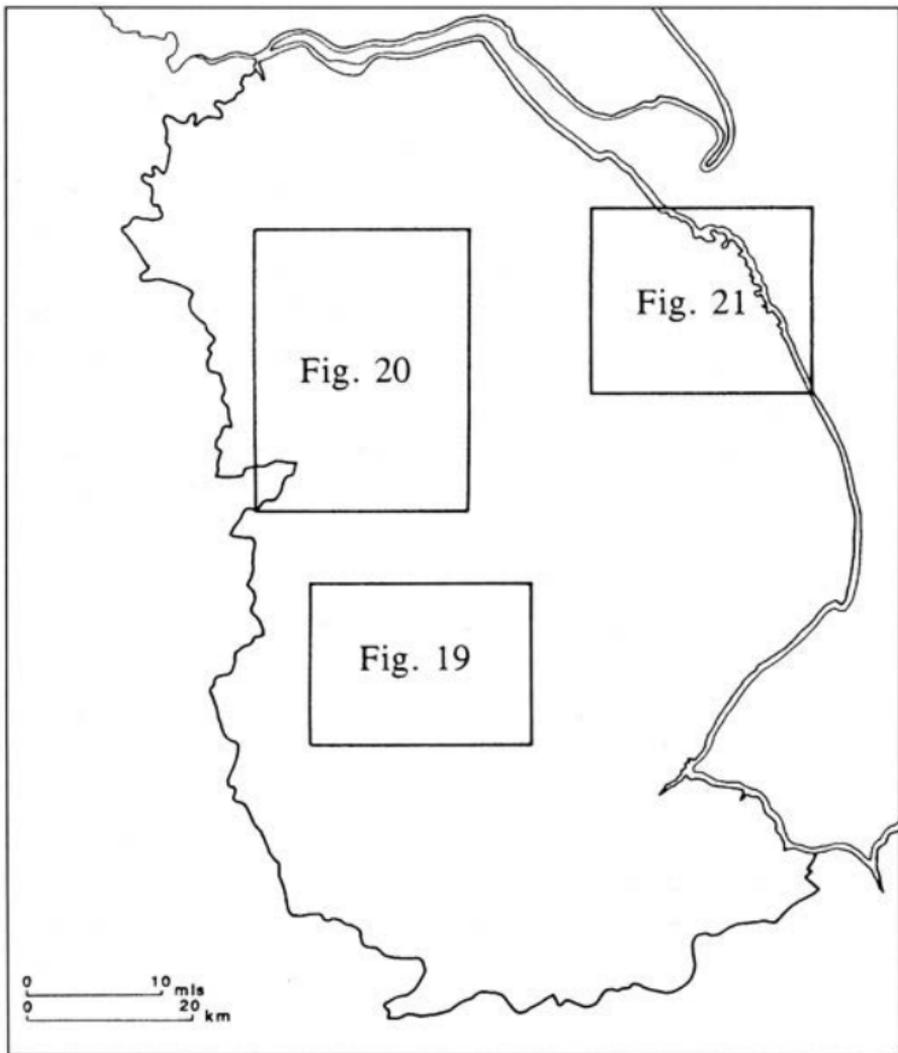


FIGURE 18

Key map to locate Figures 19, 20, and 21

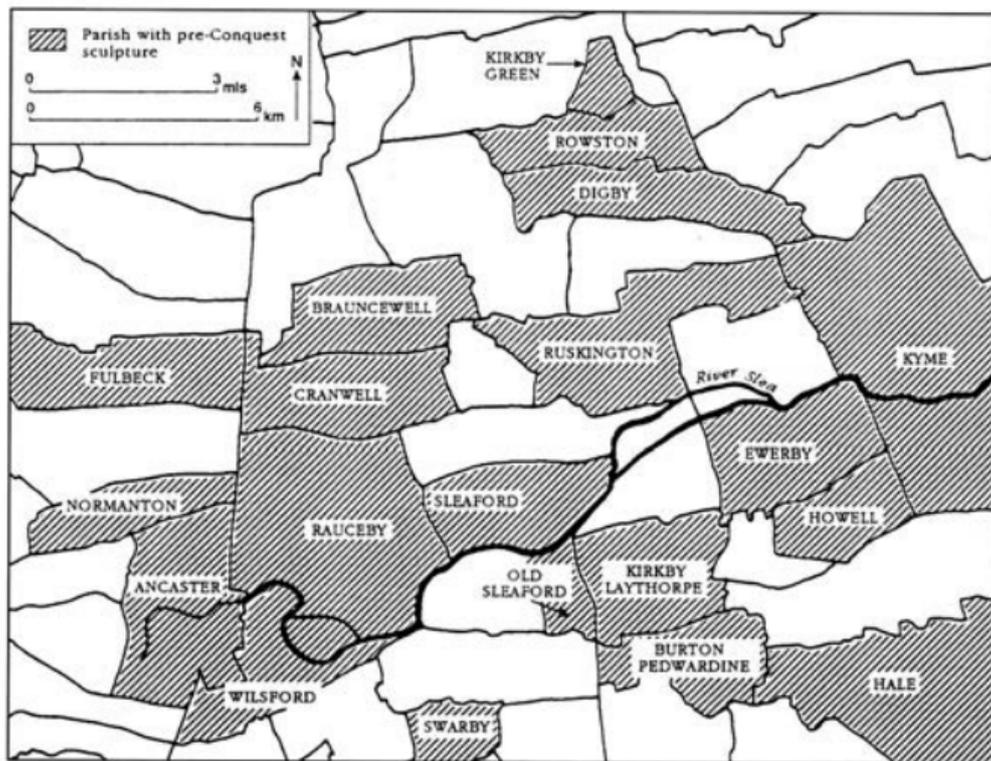


FIGURE 19

Parishes and sculpture in the Sleavale

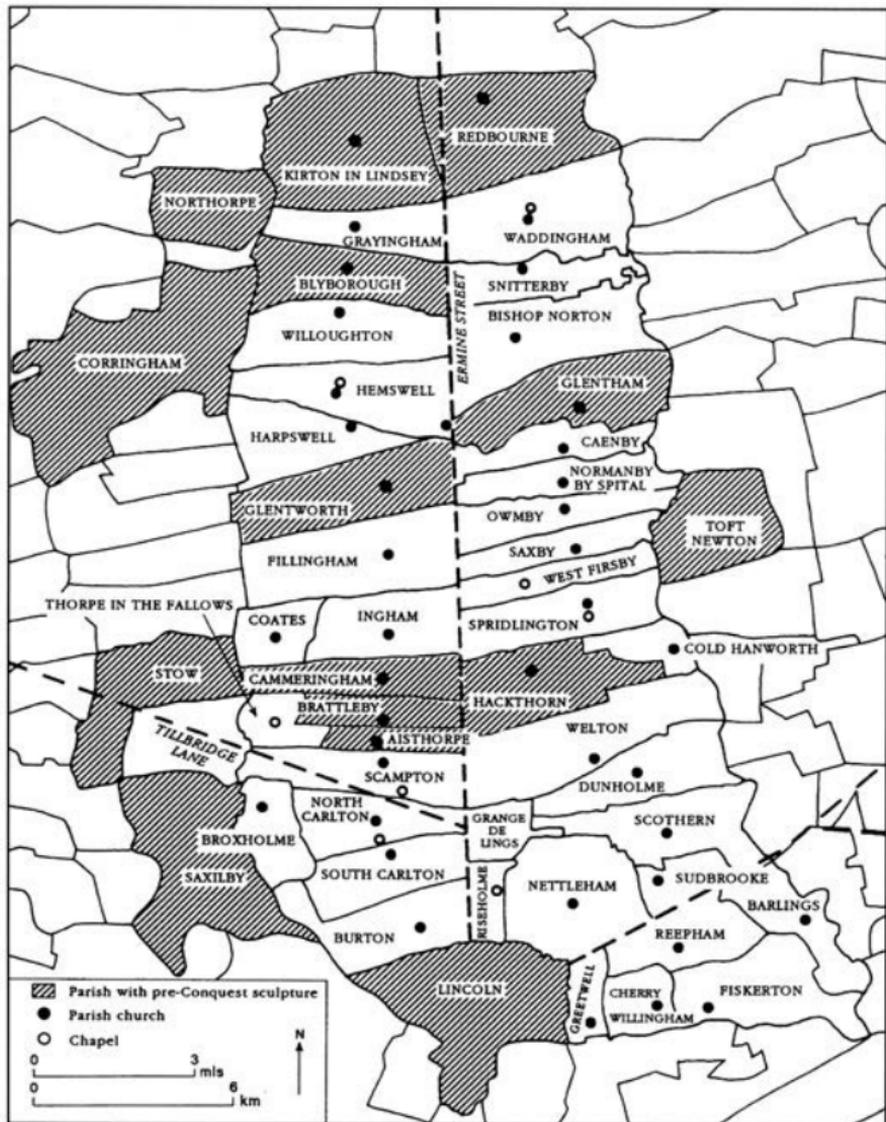


FIGURE 20

Sculpture in the so-called 'ladder pattern' of parishes on the limestone ridge north of Lincoln

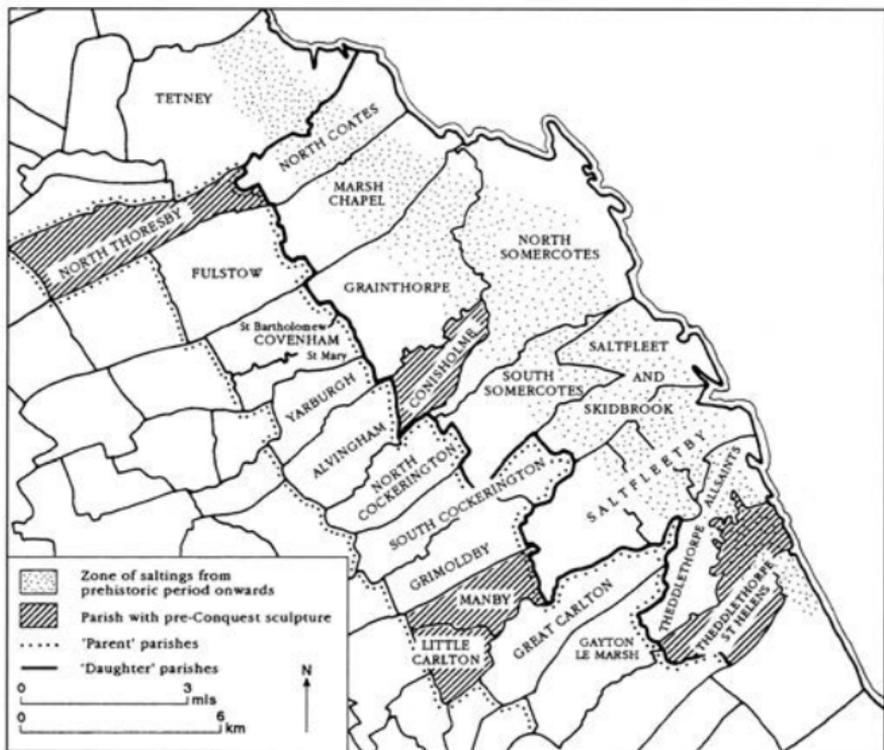


FIGURE 21

Sculpture and the colonisation of the coastal marshland in east Lindsey

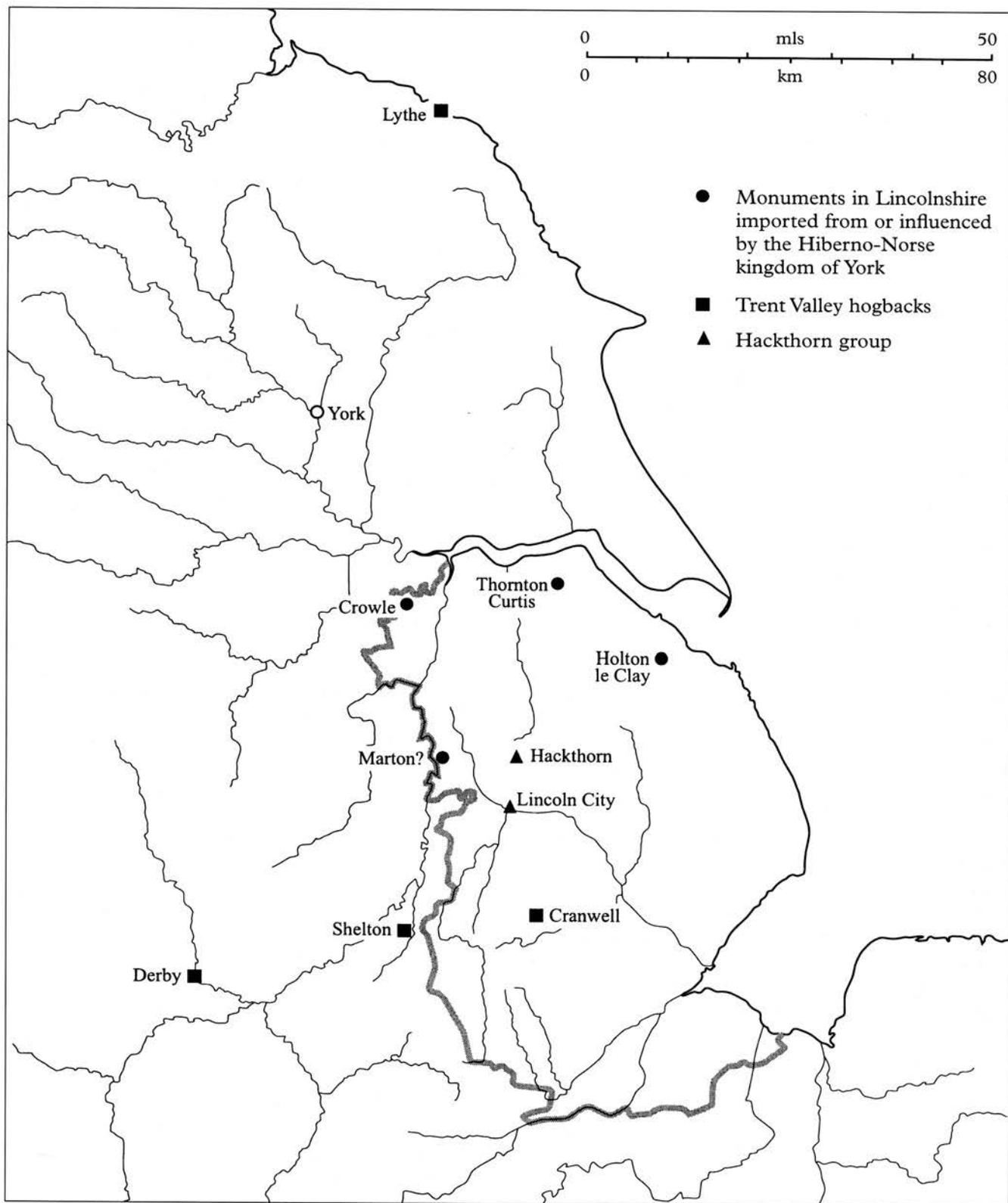


FIGURE 22
Viking influences in the first half of the tenth century

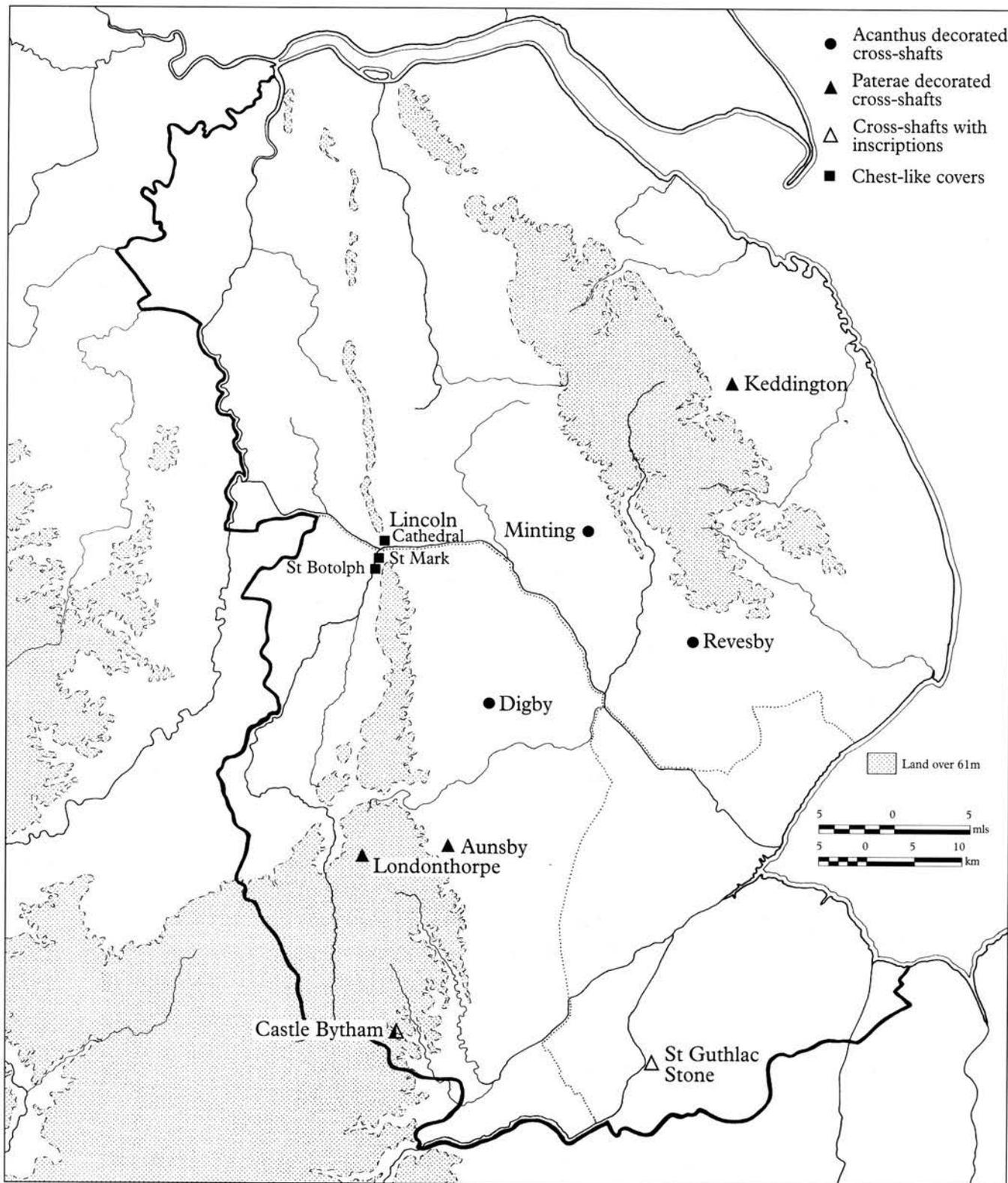


FIGURE 23

The continuing sculptural tradition in Lincolnshire. Some groupings

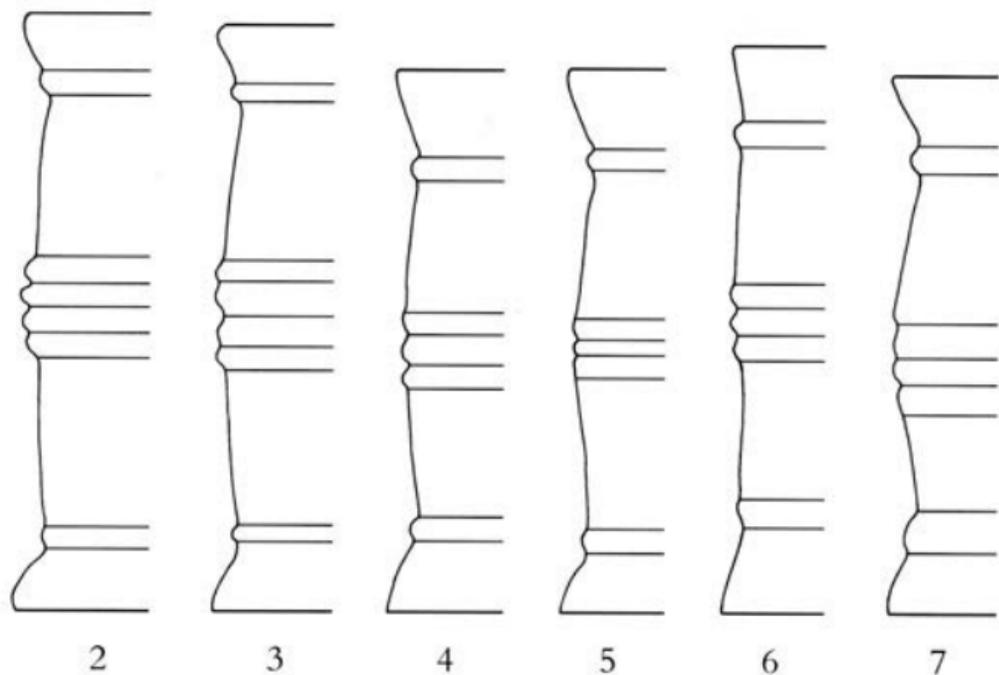


FIGURE 24

St Peter's, Barton-upon-Humber, profiles of mid-wall shafts 2-7 (1:16). Redrawn from information supplied by Dr Warwick Rodwell (cf. Rodwell 1986, fig. 114)

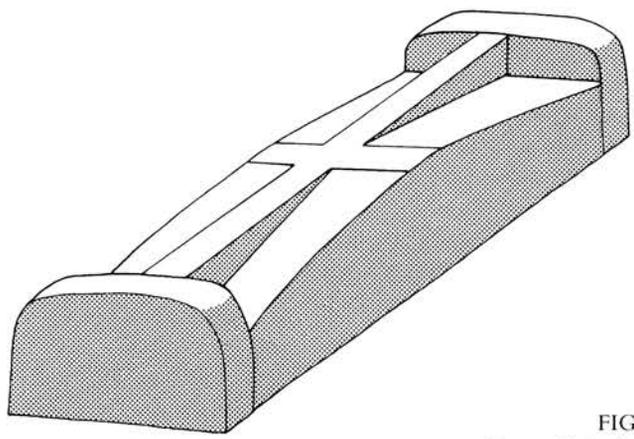
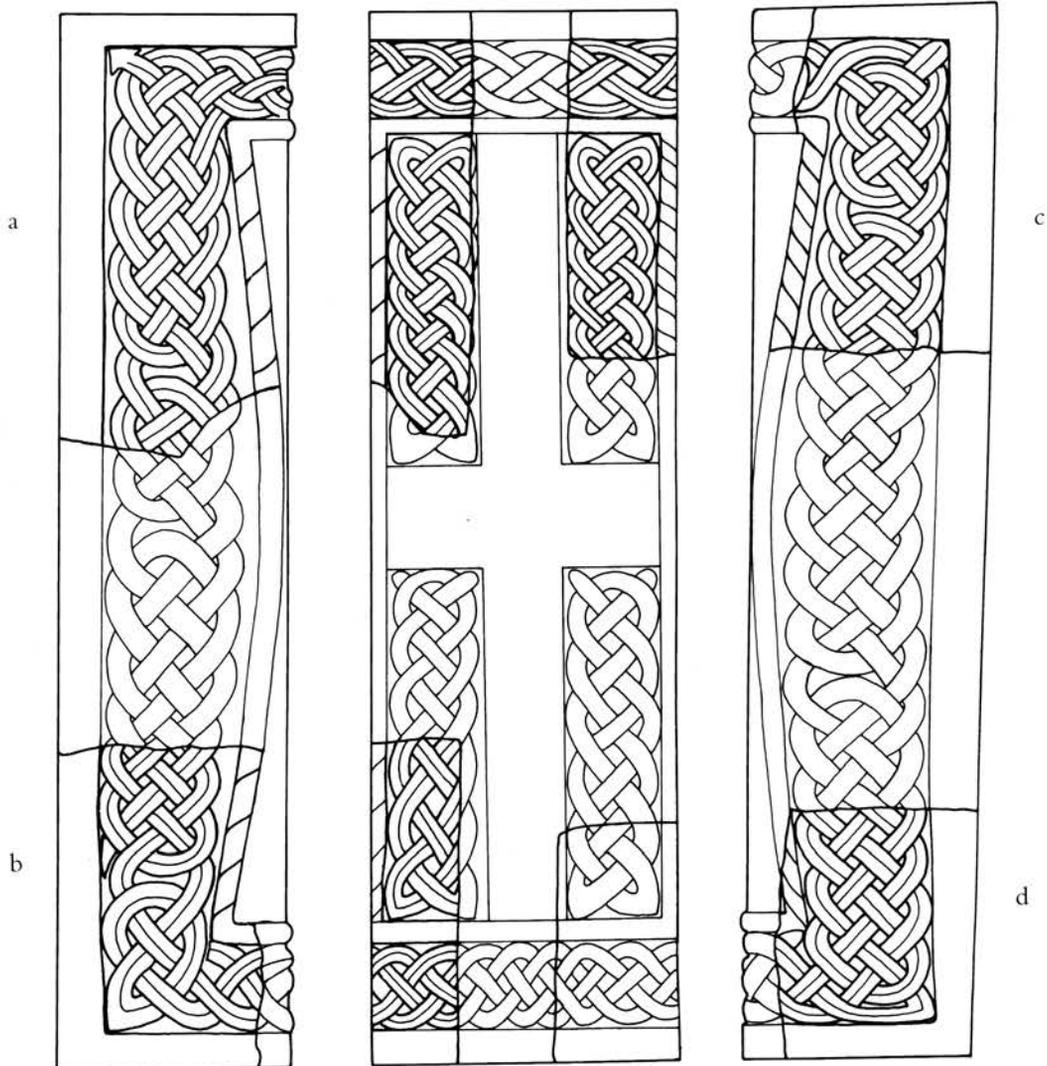


FIGURE 25
Cranwell 2a-d, reconstruction (nts)

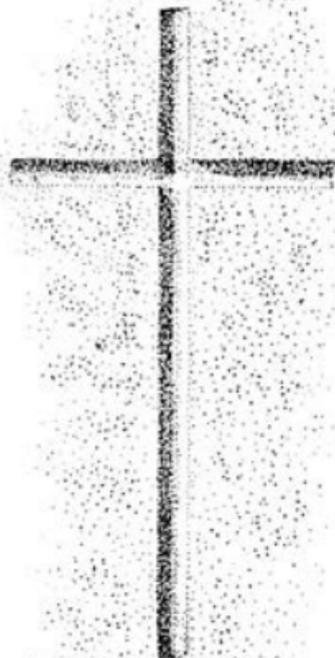


FIGURE 26
Cranwell 3, sketch of
consecration cross (1:2)

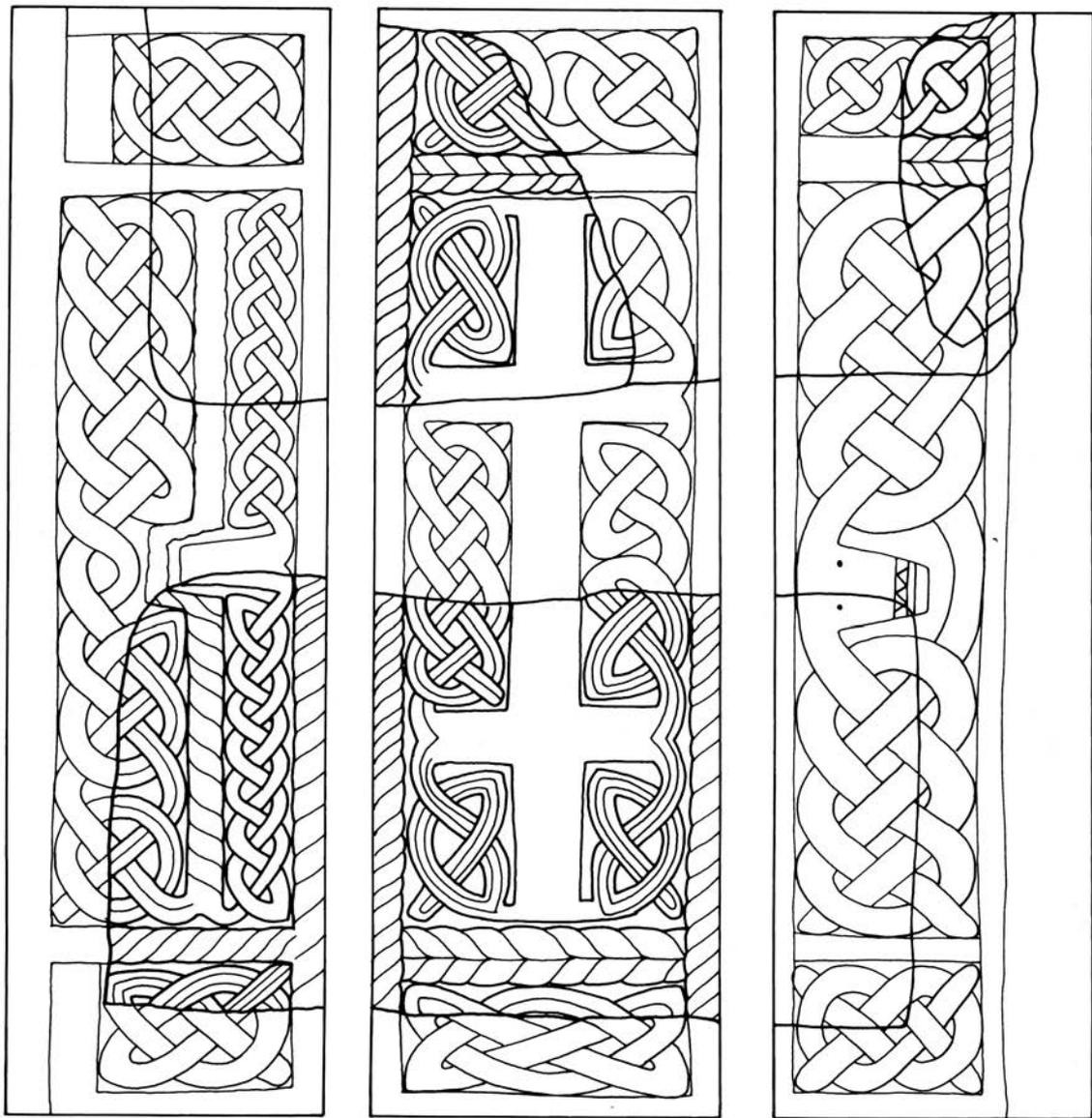


FIGURE 27
Eagle 1a-b, reconstruction (nts)

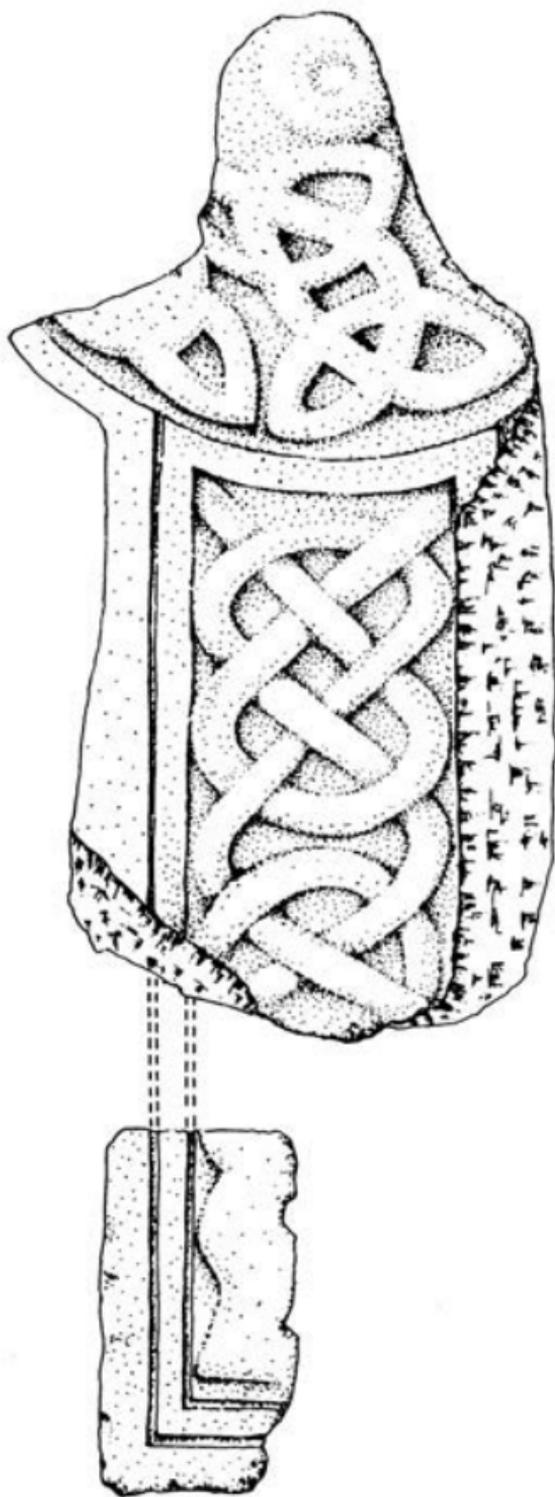


FIGURE 28

Lincoln, St Mary-le-Wigford 1, measured sketch (1:8)

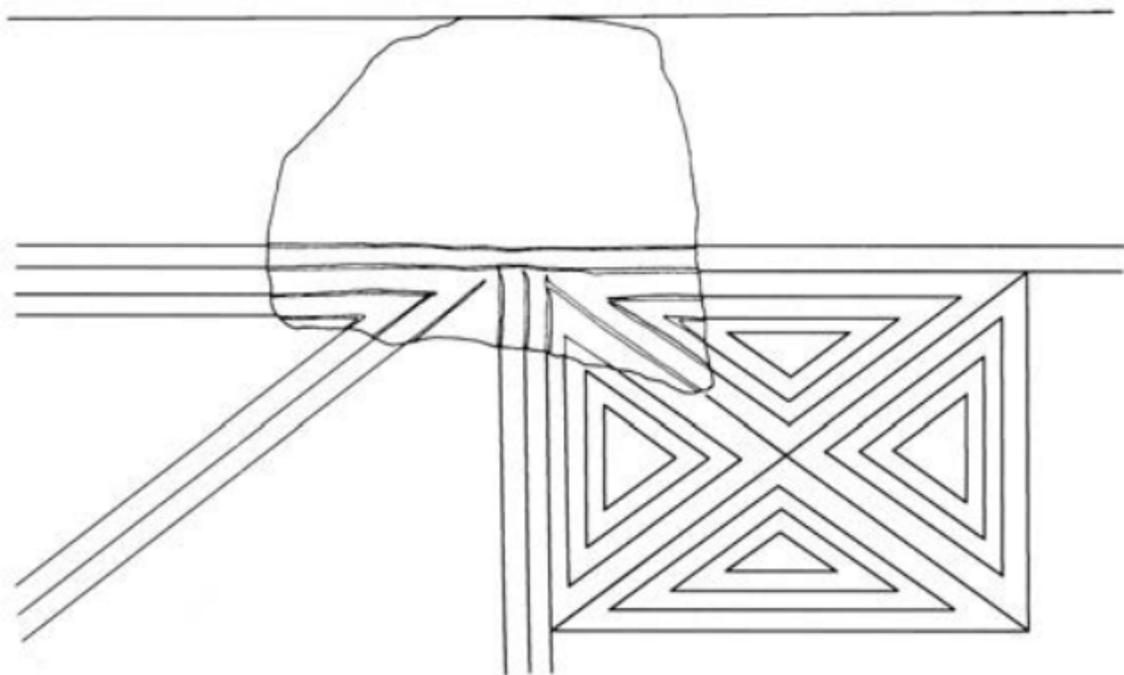


FIGURE 29
Lincoln, St Paul-in-the-Bail 3, reconstruction (nts)

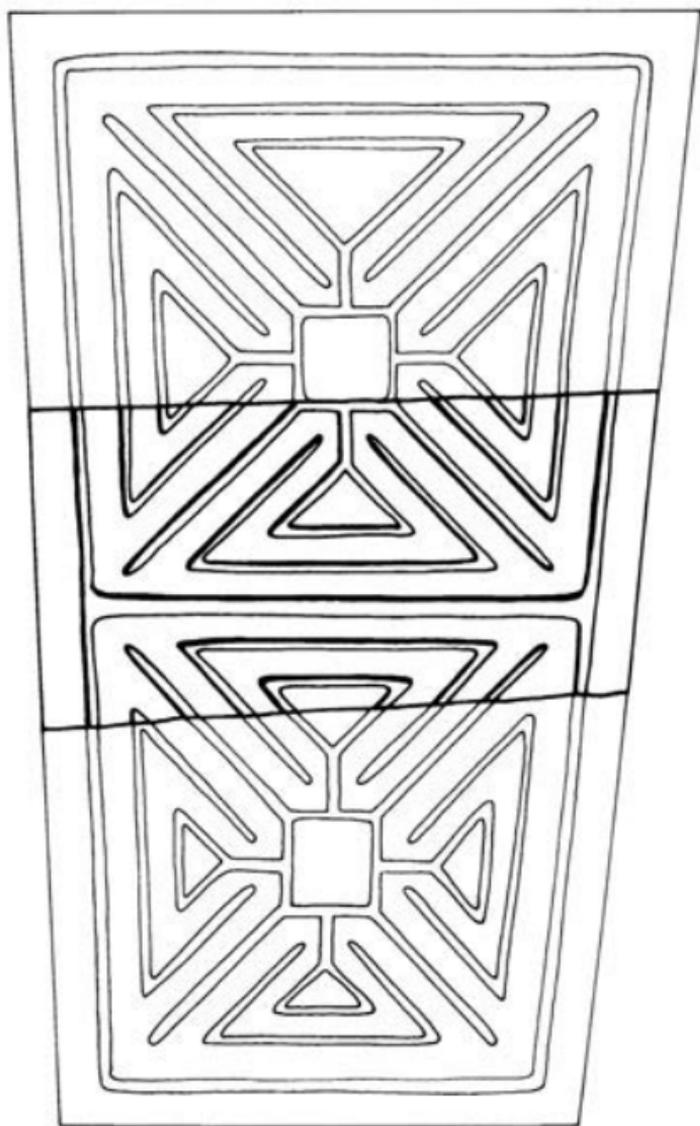


FIGURE 30
Whaplode 2, reconstruction (1:8)

TABLE 1. Stratigraphical divisions in Lincolnshire

NOTE: Broken lines indicate major gaps in the geological record.

ERA	PERIOD	LITHOSTRATIGRAPHICAL UNITS
QUATERNARY	RECENT	Alluvium Fen Deposits
	PLEISTOCENE	Glacial Deposits
MESOZOIC	UPPER CRETACEOUS	Chalk Group
	LOWER CRETACEOUS	Carstone
		Roach Formation
		Tealby Formation
		Claxby Ironstone
		Spilsby Sandstone (part)
		Spilsby Sandstone (part)
	UPPER JURASSIC	Ancholme Clay Group
	MIDDLE JURASSIC	Great Oolite Group ¹ , comprising: Cornbrash Blisworth Clay Blisworth Limestone ² Rutland Formation ³
		Inferior Oolite Group, comprising: Lincolnshire Limestone Grantham Formation ⁴ Northampton Sand Formation
	LOWER JURASSIC	Lias Group
	TRIASSIC	Penarth Group Mercia Mudstone Group

1. In northern Lincolnshire (Gaunt and others 1992) the combined Great Oolite and Inferior Oolite groups are represented by the Redbourne Group.

2. or Great Oolite Limestone.

3. formerly the Upper Estuarine Series.

4. formerly the Lower Estuarine Series.

TABLE 2. The South Kesteven cross-shaft group

Lindsey

1. Lincoln St Mary-le-Wigford 1*
2. Thornton le Moor 1
3. Toft next Newton 1

Kesteven and Holland

4. Colsterworth 1
5. Creeton 1
6. Creeton 2
7. Creeton 3
8. Creeton 5
9. Dowsby 1
10. Elloe Stone, Moulton
11. North Witham 1*
12. Stainby 1
13. Stoke Rochford 1

Soke of Peterborough

14. Barnack 1
15. Barnack 2
16. Barnack 3
17. Barnack 4
18. Gunwade Ferry 1
19. Gunwade Ferry 2*
20. Helpston 1
21. Helpston 2*
22. Longthorpe
23. Peterborough Cathedral 1
24. Peterborough Cathedral 2*

Cambridgeshire

25. Cambridge Castle 1
26. Cambridge Castle 2*
27. Cambridge Castle 3*
28. Fulbourn
29. Stapleford
30. Willingham

Huntingdonshire

31. Elton 1
32. Elton 2
33. Stow Longa

Leicestershire

34. Sproxton*

Northamptonshire

35. King's Cliffe
36. Raunds 1

Rutland

37. Market Overton 1
38. Market Overton 2
39. Market Overton 3

Buckinghamshire

40. Lavendon

Norfolk

41. Beechamwell
42. Whissonsett

* = *related monument*

TABLE 3. Lincolnshire cross-shafts from Ancaster quarries

Lindsey

1. Bardney 1
2. Brattleby 1
3. Lincoln St Mark 1

★ = *monument type uncertain*

Kesteven and Holland

4. Bicker 1
 5. Bicker 2★
 6. Bracebridge 1★
 7. Burton Pedwardine 1
 8. Colsterworth 2
 9. Cranwell 1
 10. Creeton 4★
 11. Creeton 6★
 12. Dowsby 1
 13. Harmston 1
 14. Harmston 2
 15. Ropsley 2★
 16. Ruskington 1
 17. Syston 1
-

TABLE 4. Mid-Kesteven grave-covers

Lindsey

1. Aisthorpe 1
2. Aisthorpe 2
3. Blyborough 2
4. Corringham 1
5. Humberston 1
6. Lincoln St Mark 2
7. Lincoln St Mary-le-Wigford 2
8. Toft next Newton 2

Kesteven and Holland

9. Barrowby 1
10. Bassingham 1
11. Bassingham 2
12. Bicker 3*
13. Brant Broughton 1
14. Burton Pedwardine 2
15. Burton Pedwardine 3
16. Coleby Hall 1
17. Colsterworth 3

18. Creeton 7
19. Creeton 8–9
20. Creeton 10
21. Dowsby 3
22. Eagle 1
23. Fulbeck 1
24. Hougham 1
25. Kirkby Green 1
26. Kirkby Laythorpe 1
27. Kirkby Underwood 1
28. Little Ponton 1
29. Normanton on Cliff 1
30. North Rauceby 2
31. Rowston 1
32. Scott Willoughby 1
33. Sempringham 1
34. Sleaford (High School) 1
35. Sleaford (Old Sleaford) 2
36. Syston 2
37. Thurlby by Lincoln 1

38. West Allington 1

Nottinghamshire

39. East Bridgeford
40. Girton
41. Hawksworth
42. Kneesall
43. Rolleston
44. Screveton
45. Shelton 2*

Leicestershire

46. Stathern

Derbyshire

47. Derby Museum 2

★ = *related monument*

Nos. 20 and 45 are not reconstructed in Fig. 9; see Ills. 139–42, 479–80.

TABLE 5. The Fenland group of grave-covers

Lindsey

1. Lincoln Cathedral 1
2. Mavis Enderby 1

Kesteven and Holland

3. Market Deeping 2
4. Tallington 1
5. Whaplode 1
6. Whaplode 3

Soke of Peterborough

7. Barnack 11
8. Helpston 3
9. Maxey
10. Peterborough Cathedral 4
11. Peterborough Cathedral 5
12. Peterborough Cathedral 6

Cambridgeshire

13. Balsham 1
14. Cambridge Castle 8
15. Cambridge Castle 9
16. Cambridge Castle 10
17. Cambridge Castle 11
18. Cambridge Castle 12
19. Cambridge Castle 13
20. Cambridge Castle 14
21. Cambridge Little St Mary 1

22. Cambridge Little St Mary 2

23. Caxton
24. Conington
25. Grantchester 1
26. Grantchester 2
27. Little Shelford 1
28. Little Shelford 2
29. Little Shelford 3
30. Little Shelford 4
31. Orwell
32. Rampton 1
33. Rampton 2
34. Rampton 3
35. Rampton 4
36. Rampton 5
37. Rampton 6
38. Stretham
39. Whittlesford
40. Willingham 2
41. Willingham 3

Huntingdonshire

42. Alconbury
43. Keyston

Leicestershire

44. Hallaton
45. Redmile

Northamptonshire

46. Oundle
47. Raunds 2
48. Raunds 3

Bedfordshire

49. Cardington
50. Milton Bryan

Norfolk

51. Bodney
52. Cringleford 1
53. Cringleford 2
54. Cringleford 3
55. Cringleford 4
56. Cringleford 5
57. North Pickenham
58. Rockland
59. Thetford

Suffolk

60. Huntingfield
61. Ixworth 1
62. Ixworth 2

Essex

63. ?Great Maplestead

London

64. St Benet Fink

TABLE 6. Lindsey grave-covers

<i>Type a</i>	1. Blyborough 1		13. Stow 1	
	2. Laceby 1		14. Tathwell 1	
	3. Lincoln St Mark 4		15. Theddlethorpe St Helen 1	
	4. Little Carlton 1		<i>Type c</i>	16. Broughton 1
	5. Miningsby 1			17. Cumberworth 1
	6. Miningsby 2	<i>Type uncertain</i>		18. Glentham 1
	7. North Thoresby 1		19. Kirton in Lindsey 2	
	8. Saxilby 1		20. Lincoln St Mary-le-Wigford 3	
<i>Type b</i>	9. Cammeringham 1		21. Stow 2	
	10. Lincoln St Mark 3			
	11. Manby 1			
	12. Northorpe 1			

No illustration survives of no.19

TABLE 7. Grave-marker groupings

A. LINDSEY MARKERS

1. Gayton le Wold 1
2. Glentworth 1
3. Hackthorn 2
4. Lincoln Cathedral 2
5. Lincoln St Mark 16
6. Lincoln St Mary-le-Wigford 4
7. Lincoln St Mary-le-Wigford 5
8. Manby 2
9. Stow 5

B. BARNACK VERSIONS OF LINDSEY MARKERS

- Soke of Peterborough*
10. Barnack 5

Cambridgeshire

11. Cambridge Castle 4
12. Cambridge Castle 5
13. Cambridge Castle 6
14. Cambridge Castle 7

C. GRIDDED MARKERS

a) *Ancaster products*

15. Ancaster 1
16. Swarby 1
17. Wilsford 2

b) *Barnack products*

18. Bicker 4
19. Burton Coggles 1 *
20. Gosberton 1

Soke of Peterborough

21. Barnack 7

Leicestershire

22. Thurnby 1
23. Thurnby 2
24. Thurnby 3
25. Thurnby 4

Rutland

26. Tixover

* = *related monument*

TABLE 8. Churches potentially of high status in pre-Conquest Lincolnshire

Bardney	4 *	Hough-on-the-Hill	1,3 *	Sleaford	1
Barton-upon-Humber	1 *	Irnham	3	Spalding	2
Belchford	1	Kirkby-cum-Osgodby	5	Spital-in-the-Street	1(?)
Billingborough	1	Kirkby-on-Bain	5	Stamford:	
Bolingbroke	1	Kirkby Green	5 *	St Peter	2,6
Boothby Graffoe	5	Kirkby Underwood	5 *	All Saints	6
Bourne	2	Kirkby Laythorpe	5 *	St Michael	6(?)
Branston	1	Kirkstead	5(?)	Stow (in Lindsey)	2,3 *
Burgh-le-Marsh	1	Kirton in Holland	5	Stow (Threekingham)	4
Burgh-on-Bain	1	Kirton in Lindsey	1,5 *	Waltham	1
Caistor	1,3 *	Kyme	4 *	Wellington	2
Castle Bytham	2 *	Lincoln:		West Halton	4(?)
<i>Cecesege</i>	4 *	All Saints	2	Wilsford	3 *
Corringham	1 *	St Botolph	3	Wingale	2
Cranwell	3 *	St Lawrence	2	Withcall	2
Crowland	4 *	St Martin	2,6	Wragby	1
Digby	3	St Mary-le-Wigford	2,6 *		
Dorrington	6	St Peter-at-Arches	2,6		
East Kirkby	5	St Paul-in-the-Bail	3 *	<i>Key:</i> 1 – settlement suspected to be	
Edenham	3 *	Long Sutton	2	of high status	
Folkingham	1	Louth	4	2 – documentary evidence	
Gayton le Wold	1 *	Partney	4	3 – standing fabric	
Grantham	1,2	Ropsley	1,3 *	4 – early monastic site suspected	
Greetham	1	Ruskington	1 *	5 – place-name	
Horncastle	1	Skillington	3	6 – location of present church site	
				* [and bold] = <i>early sculpture present</i>	